Published daily energy
DOSAT or Saturday by The
Palestine Fox Lat. Founded in 1932 by
CERSHON ACRON
Registered at the G.P.O. Copyright of
all material reserved; reproduction
permitted only by arrangement.
Editor: TED R. LURIE
Head Office: 9 Rebow Haustrelet,
Jerusalem, P.O. Box 81, Tel. 24233.
Tel Aviv: 52 Rebow Nahlan Bioyamin,
P.O.Box 125, Fel. 64251
Baila: 34 Rebow Herst, Hadar Hacarmel.
P.O. Box 6810, Tel. 4304
Annual Subscription: IL 67.

Vol. XXXVII, No. 10270#

FTER Sunday's false alarm came the fate-Monday. Within a week the thirty million-ton came the pro-mised blast of

as bad as their word. as oad as then word.

The solemn appeal of the General Assembly of the United Nations was of no avail, Nor did the personal pleas of world leaders like Mr. Nehru carry any weight with the Kremlin, Moral arguments made regard was also the fate of Science's warnings. True, Soviet scientists did not join in the deeply perturbed chorus, although in the past they have been the loudest among those who spoke of dire consequences to the human race as a whole, of this and future generations.

and future generations. To treat thus the world's to treat thus the world's feelings and bitter apprehension there must have been overpowering considerations. The air continues full of guesses and conjectures: military, political, personal. Almost all that could be said on the subject was said in the last few days.

Militarily, there is the

Militarily, there is the likely advantage of a tremendous nuclear blast in making easier the destrucrocket-bases such as have been established throughout the United States in considerable numbers. It is also thought that a very high powered bomb could be effective in dealing with the American rocket-car-rying nuclear submarines which clearly worry Soviet strategists, if they can be located with sufficient ac-curacy. Western reactions, however, stress that the from being decisive, and the overall balance of strength still favours the West. And latest successes with heaviest types of American rockets fortified

American rockets forthed this feeling.

Because of this, it is not expected that yesterday's explosion will achieve its main political aim: to make the West panic. The moderate leader of the Opposition in Britain, Mr. Hugh Gaitskell, apoke at the meeting of the Socialist International in Rome of "cold anger" in face of Soviet actions. The latest ruthless demonstration will increase the anger a hundred-fold. Nor will it make it easier for the Neutrals to pressure the Democracies into making concessions to Moscow's demands. If the explosion increases the fear of Russia among the uncommitted, it will also spread perplexity in their ranks and scarcely increase faith in Russia's describe to the welfare of hundred to crease faith in Russia's devotion to the welfare of humanity. The conflicting reactions may tend to cancel each other out, but whatever is left over will be far from a propaganda victory for Communism.

TIBERIAS. Syrian and

# Develop Israel with Israel Bonds

# THE JERUSALEM

# 'Police Action' In Katanga

LEOPOLDVIIAE (Reuter).— Congo Premier Cyrille Adoula said yesterday that Govern-

congo Premier Cyrille Adoula said yesterday that Government troops were carrying out a "police operation" against "outlaws" armed with modern weapons in the Katanga bush.

He said in a broadcast that this operation was part of the liquidation of the secession of Katanga authorized here some weeks ago by Parliament.

"Our troops are determined to accomplish their duty to the end," he said. "The world which judges us knows that we have used up all the means of a peaceful settlement."

Mr. Adoula said the situation in Katanga was becoming grave, President Moise Tshombe of Katanga, he said, had distributed weapons to about 150,000 villagers, mercenaries and foreign settlers.

(Mr. Tshombe arrived in Geneva Sunday and said he was in Switzerland for health reasons. But there were immediate rumours that he flow

was in Switzeriand for health reasons. But there were im-mediate rumours that he flew to Geneva for talks with re-presentatives of the Central Congo Government.)

Congo Government.)

The U.N. spokesman here,
Mr. Norman Ho, said earlier
yesterday that a U.N. charter
pilot had seen a Katangabased plane bombing a railway line near the KatangaKasai border and had also
reported seeing a blazing village in the area.

The pilot Cantain Begg.

The pilot, Captain Begg, said he had followed the plane to Kaniama, about 28 miles away. It landed there and he howered over it for an and he hovered over it for an hour and a half before he was chased away by a Dor-

was chased away by a Dornier aircraft.

(Reports reaching Elisabeth-ville said Katangese troops went into action about 500 miles north-west of Leopold-ville at the week-end as Central Government troops continued incursions into Katanga territory, but a government spokesman could not confirm reports that 40 had been killed.)

## Leo ville Opens | Soviet C.P. Congress Banishes Stalin's Body from Mausoleum

MOSCOW. — Josef Stalin suffered his "ultimate posthumous humiliation" yesterday when the ' id Congress
of the Soviet Communist Party unanimously decreed
the removal of his embalmed body from the Lenin
Mausoleum in Red Square.
The decision appeared a
foregone conclusion last week
after Premier Nikita Krushchev's embittered public denunciation of Stalin's crimes,
which took the lives of thousands of Soviet citizens during the three decades of his
dictatorship.

Mr. Khrushchev's recitation
of the catalogue of Stalin's
evils whipped public opinion
into a state of frenxy and led
to a wave of mass meetings
demanding the end of the
descration of Lenin by having Stalin share the mausoleum, the Soviet Union's most
holy shrine.

The resolution proposing
the removal of his body was
my stalin's hedy was expected to

sands of Soviet citizens during the three decades of his dictatorahip.

Mr. Khrushchev's recitation of the catalogue of Stalin's evils whipped public opinion into a state of frenzy and led to a wave of mass meetings demanding the end of the desecration of Lenin by having. Stalin share the mauso-leum, the Soviet Union's most holy shrine.

The resolution proposing the removal of his body was unanimously approved by the Congress amid "stormy, prolonged applause," Tass said. The resolution was introduced by Mr. Podgorny, First Secretary of the Ukrainian Central Committee, on behalf of his party, the Leningrad and Moscow delegations and the Georgian Communist party.

Among the many supporters of the resolution was Mme. Dora Lazurkina, a party member since 1902, who spent 17 years in jail and exile

TEL AVIV. - The three-party negotiations for the formation of a new coalition were not concluded yesterday as previously expected. The negotiators paused, in The negotiators paused in sheer exhaustion and in order to consider the various problems caused by new demands by the National Relious Party. There are also differences of opinion inside Mapai.



US State Department officer Phillips Talbot seen in conversation with Mrs. Golda Meir in Jerusalem yesterday.

TIBERIAS. — Syrian and Lebanese soldiers yesterday opened fire on two tractors working near their respective border, breaking a long period of quiet in the Northeast.

'A tractor driver working the fields of Kibbutz Beit Katzir was fired on from Syrian positions at noon, when he was about 500 metres from the border. Three machine-gun bursts were aimed at him. Neither he nor his machine was hit.

At about the same time, a-

# **Talbot Confers** With B-G, Meir

Mr. Phillips Talbot, Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern and South Asian Affairs, yesterday met with Prime Minister Ben-Gurion and the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, in Jerusalem.

It is understood that they discussed recent developments in the Middle East and their possible effect on prospects of peace in the area.

The talks were described as general and friendly. Mr. Talbot told Mrs. Meir

The Wholesale Price of POULTRY

is IL 1.50 per kg.

A Reasonable Retail Price is IL 2.50 per kg.

SLAUGHTERED, PLUCKED, CLEANED AND READY FOR COOKING

POULTRY MEAT - NOURISHING AND INEXPENSIVE FOOD

presented to the Knesset this week.

Th difficulties arose on two levels. The N.R.P. is now pressing for the inclusion of extreme clauses into the Sabbath Observance Law.

Internal Mapai crisis dogged the talks at one stage. The Moshav Movement hotly opposed the transfer of the Agriculture Ministry to Ahdut Ha'avods, who, they claim, will favour the kibbuts farmers and fail to consider their interests. An emergency rally of the Movement was held here yesterday to protest the proposal. Mr. Moshe Dayan, the present minister, considers his work only half done, and is unwilling to move to another white the protest the proposal of the more than the present minister, considers his work only half done, and is unwilling to move to another minister.

work only half done, and is unwilling to move to another ministry.

Mapai, it was learned last night, will not agree to the Ahdut Ha svoda demand to leave vacant portfolios in case Mapam wishes to join the government later. The majority party, it is believed, wil now offer Ahdut Ha'avoda as a second portfolio — begides their present Transport Ministry — either Development or Health, which would be combined with health insurance.

The pause in negotiations, observers believe will give Mr. Eshkol a breathing space in which to tackle other problems arising within the Ma. in which to tackle other prob-lems arising within the Ma-pai leadership. It is believed that Mr. Zalman Aranne, a Mapai, Veteran, is to be in-cluded in the next cabinet, whilst Mr. Akiva Govrin, M.K., one of the present coa-lition negotiators, and Mr. Yosef Almogi, Mapai Secre-tary-General are also in the

tary-General, are also in the running.

The Ahdut Ha'avoda council which was still at Beit So ke olow a fiter midnight debated a motion pressing for changes in economic policy and vacant portfolios for Mapam for at least three months, if negotiations are to continue. The party negotiators specifically, Mr. Israel Galili and Mr. Irrael Bar-Yehuda, were said to favour agreement on the basis of present conditions.

# To Escort Over Berlin Border

BERLIN (Reuter). — The U.S. mission in Serlin has been instructed by Washington to suspend armed escorts of American civilians into East Berlin while an effort is made to negotiate the issues in Moscow, usually reliable sources said here yesterday.

The sources said that, if the Russians are willing to negotiate the U.S. is prepared to compromise along the lines followed by British personnel when they cross into East Berlin. American officials in civilian clothes would display their identity cards to East German officials in civilian clothes would display their identity cards to East German officials on demand from behind closed car windows.

In return for this concession, the U.S. will seek additional crossing points into East Berlin for Allied personnel who are now restricted by the East German police to the Friedrichstrasse crossing.

The sources said the U.S. Ambassador in Moscow, Mr. Llewellyn Thompson, was being instructed to seek a meeting with the Soviet Foreign Minister, Mr. Andrei Gromy-ko, to discuss the tense situation which arose last Friday where Soviet and American tanks faced each other on the sector border.

Armed Soviet troops yesterday began patrolling the halfmile stretch of road between their tanks park off Unter den Linden and the Friedrichstrasse crossing-point. The sold iers, automatic rifles siung over their shoulders, marched up and down the road in groups of two and three. Other Soviet soldiers stood armed guard at street

BEIRUT (Reuter). — Rashid Karameh, Lebanese PremierDesignate, said after a twohour meeting with President 
Fund Shehab here yesterday 
that they had agreed on the 
final form of a new cabinet. 
He told reporters that the 
names of the 14 new ministers would be announced 
within the following 24 hours. 
The Cabinet crisis is now a The Cabinet crisis is now a week old and it has dragged on because of disagreements among the parliamentary blocs on the form of a new government which is to succeed Sa'eb Salam's outgoing

## **Brentano Quits Bonn Cabinet**

House Arrest

The Lebanese afternoon
newspaper "a-Destour" reported yesterday that the
Nasser-Amer dispute had
worsened to much an estent that the Egyptian
dictator has stripped his
deputy of all his offices
and placed him under
house arrest. The paper,
quoted by Amman Radio,
added that a number of
other officers had been
placed under police surveillance, that some airfields had been closed and
important public-buildings
in Cairo placed under
heavy guard. House Arrest

BONN (Reuter). — Foreign Minister Heinrich von Brentano yesterday announced he would not join a new government and asked to be relieved of his post. A statement read for his naid demands for his retirement were dictated by a desire to change West German foreign policy.

Dr. von Brentano said demands for a change af the Foreign Ministry had nothing to do with him personally. "Behind the demand for a change in persons, lies in trutb. the demand for a change of policy," he said.

Chancellor Adenauer, who is trying to form his fourth government, in a statement thanked Dr. von Brentano for his services and said there would be no change in foreign policy. Dr. Adenauer yesterday met Dr. Erich Mende, leader of the Free Democratic Party, for a further round of coalition talks which bogged down last week after agreement seemed near.

The Free Democrats' leader,

near.
The Free Democrats' leader,
Dr. Mende, echoed the denials that Dr. von Brentano's retirement would mean
a change in foreign policy.

DAMASCUS PREPARES
FOR ELECTIONS
The Damascus District Governor has prominently posted notices giving details in preparation for general elections, Damascus Radio reported last night.

On Thursday, November 2, 1961, the thirtieth day after the death of

## ISRAEL ABRAMSKY

Kirvat Shaul cemetery.

nory will gather at 230 p.m. at 24 Rehov Prague, Tel Aviv.

> The bereaved family Petrolgas Ltd. Pasgas Distributors (Tel Aviv). Ltd.

# U.S. Army Not Soviets Set Off World's Greatest Explosion—Up to 100 Megatons

## Russia Asks Finns For Joint Defence

MOSCOW. — The Soviet Union called on the Pinnish Government yesterday to take joint defence measures to protect both countries against West Germany and its Allies. Foreign Minister Andrei Gromyko handed Finnish Ambassador Bero Wuori a Note urging that consultations begin at once because of schat he alled a growing West German threat to use the Baltic Sea as a jumping off place for war.

The request appeared to be a first step towards bringing Finland into the line with the Warsaw Pact military bloc and quite possibly for the establishment of Soviet air, naval and ground bases there.

The Note declared that Norway and Denmark were also involved with West Germany in the alleged military plot. It also accused "leading circles" in Sweden.

The Note said the request to consult on neasures to ensure the defence of the borders of both countries was being taken under the terms of the Soviet-Finnish Triendship Pact.

The Finnish Government announced last night that

ship Pact.

The Finnish Government announced last night that it will meet today to consider the Soviet Note which a Government spokesman described as a "grave matter."

(AP, UPI)

Amer Said Under

West German Aid

For Cyprus

terday, the For

### Karameh Naming US: 'Great Leap Backward' Cabinet Today

UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). — The chief U.S. delegate here, Mr. Adlai Stevenson, termed the huge Soviet nuclear test, despite a U.N. appeal to call it off, a "great leap backward towards anarchy and disaster." Mr. Stevenson told the Main Political Committee during its resumed debate on nuclear testing, sitting in a tense atmosphere after news of the Soviet test, that this was "a day which will be long remembered for a display of violence on a scale unheard of in human history to this time."

The Soviet delegate, Mr. Semyon Tsarapkin, retorted that the U.S. had felt morally justified in dropping atom bombs on "innocent heads" at Hiroshima and Nagasaki. Mr. Stevenson replied that if he was not mistaken, when Stalin was informed at Potsdam in 1945 that the U.S. had an atomic bomb, he said: "I hope you use it." Mr. Stevenson added: "We heard no protest from the Soviet Union at that time."

Tanks Lined Up

Tanks Lined Up

and at any moment a warcould start.

That was what had to be
prevented with all efforts,
and there was only one road
for that — disarmament.

Mr. C. W. A. Schurmann,
(the Netherlands) termed the
Soviet explosion "an act of
terror against humanity."

Sir Mohammad Zafrullah
Khan of Pakistan, told the
Committee that Russians had
shown "callous disregard of
world public opinion."

The committee adjourned BONN (Reuter). — West Germany has agreed to give Cyprus 12m. marks in capital. aid and long-term credits of at least 20m. marks in talks which ended in Nicosia yes-The committee

Russia yesterday set off the biggest man-made blast of all time with a nuclear explosion in the Arctic of al least 50 megatons.

Western European recording centres began picking up shock waves soon after 2.30 a.m. GMT (10.30 a.m. Israel time), and some said it was two, three or even four times as great as last week's 30 megaton test.

But Moscow remained silent. Asked about the Western reports, a Foreign Ministry spokesman there said: "We cannot say anything about it No information."

London, as well as Scandinavian and other capitals reacted swiftly with condemnation of the reported test, which took place in the Novaya Zemlya area.

News that Russia would explode a super-bomb was given by Prime Minister Khrushchev l4 days ago when he said the current Soviet nuclear tests would be compared to annihilate the people of our countries.

# UNITED NATIONS (Reuter). - The chief U.S. dele-

LONDON — Mr. Khrushchev said in a lengthy letter to a British Labour members of a parliament yesterday the possession of nuclear weapons by Soviet Russia was "a stern warning to all who resort to threats over the question of the conclusion of a German peace treaty."

His letter was an answer to one from 62 Labour Members of Parliament expressing concern at Russia's resumption of nuclear tests. In his letter, Mr. Khrushchev said: "We are now carrying out experimental biasts and improving our weapons so that mankind may never experience the horrors of nuclear war."

The Best Guarantee for your savings and your family's future

# "HETZ" INSURANCE

ABSOLUTE LINKAGE TO THE DOLLAR OR TO THE INDEX



The Poultry Council

em yesterday.

He had visited six countries to coordinate absorption

**Building New Hotel** 

LYDDA FLIGHTS

Cables in Brief

SURVIVAL. — A New Zealand Air Force pilot, Fright Licutenant Peter G. Bevan, walked out of the jungle yesterday. 30 kms. west of Gemas, Southern Malaya, four days after his Canberra jet bomber had vanished. He was suffering from exhaustion and exposure.

MICROWAVES. — Delegates from 19 countries gathered in Tokyo yesterday for the opening of an international microwave se m in ar sponsored by the Japanese Postal Service Ministry and the International Telecommunications Union.

LEVY

**LEATHER GOODS** 

Haifa's Exclusive

Leather goods Shop

REOPENING

**TOMORROW** 

Handbags

Gifts

Travel-Accessories

HAIFA: Belt Hakranet



Social & Personal

President Ben-Zvi yesterday received the Countess of darewood and Mr. and Mrs.

The Minister of Labour, Dr. Glora Josephthal, yesterday received in his office in Jerusalem Mr. R. Lyman, Director of Manpower Affairs at the H.O. Dr. Glora Lotan, Director-General of the Ministry and Executive Director of the National Research Council, Mr. Daniel Shimshoni, were also present.

The Minister of Justice. Mr. Pinhas Rosen, on Sunday, gave a luncheon at his home, in honour of Mr. and Mrs. Victor Loeb of Berne, Switzerland. Among those present were Mr. and Mrs. Edward Gelber and representatives of the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra.

Dr. Iarael Goldstein, Chairman of Keren Havesod, yesterday entertained at luncheon Mr. and Mra. Lyons the Countess of Harewood, and Mr. Harry Shine, former Director of the Joint Palestine Appeal in England.

Dr. Goldstein also received in his office in Jerusalem Mr. Bertram Loeb, Chairman of the United Iarael Appeal in Canada.

the death of G'deliahu off at the Nahlat Itzhak metery tomorrow, Nov. 1. 3.30 p.m., The family.

ay are as follows: Alameda group mem-

Eredsky, Thomas, Nelson, Irving O.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

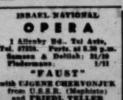
10.40.

10.40.

10.40.

The Long Beach group in-cludes: Messrs and Mmes. Al Sloane, David Weis, Henry Egger, J. Gruver, Hans Well, Occar Katz, Revan Komaroff, Ben Cohn, Brein Schneider, Dave Astrin, and Morton Gaba; Mmes Ida Levin, Mary Robbins, Dorothy Doane, Betty Silver, Jean Mor-ris, Anne Coropoff, Syd Kopela, A. Millatone, Gertrude Ungar, and Roaine Van Praag; and Mr. Fred Gordon.

Hussein, Premier Bahjat Tal-houni, and other Ministers were at the airport on Sun-day to see off Crown Prince. Mohammed, the King's bro-ther, on what was described as a "special trip" to Europe. Queen Zein, the Queen Mother, left for Europe last Thursday for medical treat-ment.





# Algeria's 130,000 Jews Have Future 'Only in Emigration'

HAIFA.— "There is no hope for the 130,000 Jews of Algeria to remain in that country. There is no future for them there," Mr. Aharon Zisling, the head of the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, said on his

M. Paul Minot, the Mayor of Paris, and Mme. Minot and the Paris Municipal Coun cillors accompanying them on their week's visit here were yesterday received by Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir, and the Interior Min-ister, Mr. Haim Moshe Sha-piro.

Shapiro,

In the morning, M. Minot and his party visited the Jerusalem Municipality, where they were received by the Mayor, Mr. Mordecai Ish-Shalom, Mr. Ish-Shalom presented M. Minot with the emblem of Jerusalem and Mme. Minot with a copy of the "Jerusalem Album."

Accompanied by Mr. Ish-

the "Jerusalem Album."
Accompanied by Mr. Ish-Shalom, the visitors then toured the Capital, pausing at Mt. Herzl where M. Minot laid a wreath at the tomb of Theodor Herzl and another in the Military Cemetery. They were then the guests of honour at a luncheon given by Mr. and Mrs. Ish-Shalom at the King David Hotel, which was also attended by the President of the Supreme Court; the French Consul-General; Municipal Councillors and senior officials ciliors and senior officials of the Foreign Ministry Po-lice, Army, and Municipality.

In the early evening, the visitors were guests of ho-nour at a reception given by Mr. Ish-Shalom at the Jerusalem Artists' House, which was attended by Cabinet Mi-nisters, members of the Dip-lomatic- and Consular Corps and the clergy, and civic and communal dignitaries.

Russell's Secretary Asked to Leave UK LONDON (Reuter), — Mr Ralph Shoenman, 26-year

Ralph Shoenman, 26-year-old American-born secretary of Earl (Bertrand) Russell and one of the founders of the Committee of 100, the anti-nuclear weapon organi-zation, has been asked to leave Britain by November 15, a Home Office spokes-man revealed on Sunday night.

The spokesman pointed out that Mr. Shoenman's application for an extension of his tourist visa had been refused and he has been notified that he must leave the country by November 15 or else a deportation order

Helyland Hetel, Jerusalem, Tel. 24498: P.O.B. 1190; Cloned for the Winder season till February 1962. For all information and reservations for next season please contact our offices by phone or personally every week-day between 8 a.m. till 1 p.m.

Drink & Dance:—
Suramello's Cellar isn't far.
Look for it tonight.

Mr. YA'AKOV of the GERSHON

at 34 RBHOV GAZA, JERUSALEM,

has returned to Israel after partici-

pating in the International Competi-tion at NAPLES and studying HAU-TE COIFFURE, at the fashion con-tres of Paris, London, and Rome. HB WILL BE HAPPY TO SERVE,

YA'AKOV HAIRDRESSING SHOP

. Tours:



# Karamanlis Gains

ATHENS (AP). - Premier ATHENS (AP). — Premier Constantine Karamanlis and his ruling rightist party yeaterday marked up the greatest popular vote in modern Greek election history to capture a solid parliamentary majority for another four years.

Radical Union won almost exactly half of Sunday's re-cord vote and 169 seats in the 300-seat, one-House Parlia-

ernment.

The magnitude of the Premier's victory was almost matched by the debacle suffered by the pro-Communist Pandemocratic Agrarian Front. This polled only 15 per cent of the popular vote, a 40 per cent drop from the last elections in 1958, and will have only 24 seats compared with 78 in the outgoing Parliament.

The rest of the vote and seats (107) went-to the Union

seats (107) went to the Union of the Centre, a coalition of middle-of-the-road parties.

Einaudi, Italian

ROME (Reuter). — Senator Luigi Einaudi, 87, former President of Italy, died in a clinic here last night. He was the first president when Italy became a republic in 1948.

A brilliant economist who was credited with saving the Italian lira after the war, he remained president until

Rare Scarab Stolen From Gov't Museum The Jerusalem police are seeking a rare black scarab which disappeared recently from the Department of Antiquities in Rehov Shlomo

near Tet Aviv and had been under study at the Depart-ment. The obverse shows an elongated Negro head, and the reverse a cavalry man holding the reins of a ram-

## Remains of City Attributed To Davidic Era Found Near Ein Gev

quities with the coopera-tion of the Avshalom In-stitute for Homeland Stu-

non of the Avshalom Institute for Homeland Studies.

The team was beaded by Professor B. Mazar. Dr. A. Biran, Dr. M. Dothan and Mr. E. Dunayevsky, all of whom spoke on the dig at a press conference in Jerusalem yesterday. The excavations themselves were carried out in "two lightning work-shifts" of four and three days respectively.

The most remarkable find in the site, which consisted of five cities built and destroyed on the ruins of the preceding one, was a large jar bearing the inscription "leshakya" (Lamed Shin Kuf Yod Alef) which Prof. Mazar believes means "belonging to the wine steward" in Aramic.

But the importance of the inscription is not in its meaning but in the fact that it is written in an early Hebrew - Phoenician script and consists of one of the very few examples of this script from the 9th century B.C.E.

Another intriguing discovery was a room containing yessels for incense and

A 20 cm-high pottery incense burner found at Ein Gev ex-cavations (in Town III).

dation wide).

script from the 9th century B.C.E.

Another intriguing discovery was a room containing vessels for indense and for libations, evidently used to make offerings to the "heavenly hosts" (the stars and moon). According to Prof. Mazar, the idol worshippers kept these vessels inside the room and took them out only at night when they went up on the roofs to worship.

Side Town IV. which rose on the ruins of Town V, was surrounded by a casemate wall, stronger than similar casemate walls built by Solomon at Geser, Megiddo and Hazor. The objects found show that the town flourished at the end of the 10th and the beginning of the 9th century, B.C.E. It was probably destroyed during the campaign of Ben Hadad I, King Gaasha's reign (886 E.C.E.).

Only the outer wall of the

(886 B.C.E.).
Only the outer wall of the carlier casemate wall of Town IV was utilized for the defence of Town III. The casemates were filled in. and alternating projections and recesses and a large building in Town III that the interesting finds were made. This city was probably destroyed during the campaign of the Assyrian King, Shalmaneser II, in 838 B.C.E.

Town II followed the same went up on the roofs to worship.

This worship was popular among the masses in defi-ance of Mosaic law. Against this form of idolatry the Prophet Jeremiah railed in Chapter 44. Verse 19 states: Chapter 44. Verse 19 states:
"And when we burned incense to the queen of
heaven, and poured out drink
offerings unto her, did we
make her cakes to worship
her, and pour out drink offerings unto her, without
our men?"
Both the iss and the Town II followed the same general town plan. It was probably destroyed during the reign of King Yoash of Israel,

Both the jar and the vessels were found in Town III which is attributed to about the middle of the 9th century B.C.E., during the reigns of Omri and Ahab.

The city, which has not been identified by n ame, might well be the site of the early Susita. The name Susita, and the Greek "Hippos," are apparently derived from the horse-breeding known to have been practised in the area north of the Yarmuk.

The size of the city was 30 dunams. In comparison, Jerusalem (the Processing Lord of the Target of the comparison, Jerusalem (the Processing Lord of the Target of the City was 30 dunams. In comparison.

The northern part of the city was 30 the first of

the horse-breeding known to have been practised in the area north of the Yarmuk.

The size of the city was 30 dunams. In comparison. Jerusalem (i.e., the City of David) covered 37 dunams. The tel in which the city was found is on a level plain on the shores of Lake Kinneret. This seems to indicate that the earliest town (City No. V) which was built on virgin soil, was constructed in

It Will Stay Friendly
CAIRO (Reuter). — The
Secretary-General of the
Arab League, Mehamed
Abdul Khaliq Hassouna,
conferred yesterday with
Mr. Melles Mikael Andom,
the Ethiopian Ambassador
here, and expressed the the Ethiopian Ambasador here, and expressed the League's regret at Ethio-pia's formal recognition of Israel.

pia's formal recognition of Israel.

Mr. Andom told reporters there had always been good relations between Ethiopia and the Arab States. De jure recognition we uld not affect friendship between Ethiopia and the Araba, he said.

Ethiopia Tells Arabs

## Stop-Gap Measures To Improve Airport

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Work is to begin shortly on a number of stop-gap changes and improvements in the buildings and runways of the airport to alleviate the crowding in the main terminal building and to solve various problems that have arisen with the introduction of jet aircraft on the Lydda run pending the completion of the new airport.

Both the customs hall and a time of comparative security, in the last years of David's reign or at the beginning of Solomon's (10th century B.C.E.) when TransJordan and Damascus were under Israelite rule.

Nevertheless, as was customary in those days, it is surrounded by a brick wall which stood on a stone foundation (about 1.80 metres.)

pending the completion of the new airport.

Both the customs hall and the waiting room in the main terminal building will be enlarged substantially.

On the runways, the entire lighting system will be much more powerful than at present.

Reinforced concrete paving will also be laid at the edges of the runways to prevent the jet engines from sucking up dust from the edges, and at the fuelling points to prevent the deterioration of the asphalt.

An additional taxing run-

asphalt.

An additional taxiing runway between the runways and
the tarmac will also be built
to permit planes to taxi from
the runway to the main terminal and back for the takeoff without having to turn
around.

Census in Jordan AMMAN (Reuter). — The first general population census ever taken in Jordan began yesterday. It will continue until November 18, when there will be a general curfew for the final numbering.

CINEMAS HAIFA AMPRITHEATRE: Beturn

Sheba HABIRAH: The Last Sunset OR GIL: This Rebol Breed ORION: Can-Cap ORNA: Honeymoon

Dorina KNITS OF THE SEASON

wanii The Fashion Houses you can rely on

Late Summer Days in Ashkelon enjoy them at the Dagon and relax after the strain of summer in town



ASHKELON, Phone 148
OUE RAIN INSURANCE
to in full string again
AFTER-REASON RATES AS FROM OCTOBER 2, 1961

# Ex-Nazis Ran UAR Centre in Syria

BEIRUT (AP), — The news-paper "Orient" elaimed yes-terday that former officials of the Nazi Gestapo were running an intelligence and on in Syria MICROWAVES. - Delegates

under the U.A.R.

The "Orient" alleged that many bodies of torture victims buried in the desert had been unearthed since Syria broke away from the UAR last month and set up its own independent government. The newspaper said the exposé by its Damascus correspondent was a preview of a "Black Book" which the revolutionary command proposes to publish on the police state methods of the old regime under Abdul Nasser and the head of the Syrian secret police. Colonel Abdul Hamid Serraj.

One of the Nazi terrorist experts was identified by the "Orient" as George Fisher, who once worked with Adolf Elehmann, and whose real

Abdul Hamid Serraj.

One of the Nazi terrorist experts was identified by the "Orient" as George Fisher, who once worked with Adolf Elchmann, and whose real name is Brunner. The paper said Fisher was injured by a bomb sent to him in the mail but vanished mysteriously from a hospital during the revolution when a group of Egyptian officers flew back to Cairo.

The paper claimed the in

The paper claimed the intelligence network had about 5600 secret offices and caves with the latest office equipment and electronic sorting machines. Twenty "dignitaries"

Twenty "dignitaries" of the Gestapo and "tens of subalterns" were hired by Egypt, the "Orient" claimed, to organize departments for information, propaganda, in-westigations and espionage. Three of the top men, it said, were sent to Syria to set up operations after the The report claimed the old Criminal Investigation Department handled cal suppression in Syria cal suppression in Syria and espionage in Lebanon, Iraq, Jordan and Kuwait. The general information department reported direct to Nasser on public opinion and economic conditions and the military department spied

military department spied on army personnel for Nas-ser's commander-in-chief. Marshal Abdul Hakim Amer. TO PARLIAMENT

The new Syrian electoral law grants Syrian women for the first time the right to be elected to Parliament, the Arab News Agency reported yesterday.

JERUSALEM
ARNON: The Last Da
Pompell
CHEN: Les Laches
d'Espeir
EDEN: Battleground
EDISON: Gold Club
JERUSALEM: Solomen
Sheba

ATZMON: All the Fine Young Cannibals
CHEN; Jeux de l'Amour
EN DÜR; The Man Who Could
Cheat Death,
GAL OR: Oklahoms Territory
HOD: Woman in a Dressing
Gown
MAY: The World of Suxie Wong
MIRON; School for Scoundrels
MORIAH: Carry On Begardless
ORAH: A Bresth of Scandal
ORION: Le fauve est lache
ORLY: A Cold Wind in August
PEER, Beauty Came from Paradise cents
STUDIO: Never on Sunday
TEL OE: Qui etes-vous Mr. Serge
ZION HALL: Stalag 17

THE AVIV. ST ALLEY BY BD. TEL AVIV. 100 DIZENGOFF ST ASTRATOR TEL AVIV BOTEL GREELIA. ACCADIA GRAND BOTEL

THE STORY OF RUTH - MUSICAL TEL AVIV: Mograbi,

> Fat. November 4, at 7 and 9 p.m. Advance sale of tickets a agescies, on evenings o performances at Mograb box office,



INBAL

DANCE THEATBE

TEL. 33303 ALON TO THE

Your Dry-Cleaning Delivered in 24-Hours

up-to-date electronic GARMAC EQUIPMENT in OWN premises

Non-Shrink, No Odour!

SPECIAL EXPRESS SERVICE FOR OUT-OF-TOWNERS

9. Rehov Ibn Shaprut Rehavia, Jerusalem. Tel. 33303

FOR SALE Industrial Building 500 sq.m., on 3 dunams. Centre Industrial Zone, Haifa Bay. Participation in industry Write: P.O.B. 1551, Haifs.

LOST **BLACK SPANIEL** PUP (5 months)

Vicinity Rehov Radal Finder Please Phone 242: Jerusalem REWARD



# The remains of a great city, which straddled the "Inland Sea Road" from Egypt to Damascus, and which was first built at the end of the reign of King David or the beginning of King Solomon's, has been uncovered near Ein Gev during recent excavations carried out by the Department of Anti-- P. T.

years.
Mr. Karamanlis' National
Radical Union won almost

King Paul will call on him in the next few days to form his fourth consecutive gov-

Ex-President, Dies

Hamelech in Jerusalem.

The scarab, about the size of a coin, was found at Azor near Tel Aviv and had been

Theatre:-abimah: "Gigi," 8.30

Dine and Dance: -

GALERIE ISRAEL

David Hamelech. 10 a.m.-1; 4-8

p.m.

Rina Gallery, 13 Rehov Shlomation Hamalka, Tel. 23522. Autumn Exhibition, Daily 9-1, 4-7.

Friday, 9-2, Fat. 6-10 p.m.

Archa-ological Museum, Department of Antiquities 25 Rehov
Shlomo Hamelech Gold Treasure
from Caesarea Pontius Pilate
incription from Caesarea Exhibit of the month: Status of
phesian Artemis from Caesarea.

3-1; 3-5.

Bezalel National Museum Permanent comminal Art, Archa-ological
objects "Who was Van Goghe"
(made available by the Netheriands Ministry of Education,
Arts and Sciences): 17th and
tisth century Italian paintings from the Museum's collection). City views from the
17th—20th century (prints from
the Museum's collection). Benil
Nolde-water-colours and prints
(including loans from the
Schocken collection), 3-1, 230-5,
Eszalel Art Library. Ornaments
in African Textiles, New acquisitions. 5-2.30.

"Israel Teday", permanent exhibition, Empayers Hotelen, Empayers and Supersitions. 5-2.30.

"Israel Teday", permanent exhibition, Empayers Market Released and Library. Ornaments
in African Textiles, New acquisitions. 5-2.30.

"Israel Teday", permanent exhibition, Empayers Hotelen, Empayers and Supertion our Life." Rothschild Community Centre, Central Carmel,
5-2.30.

"Israel Teday", permanent exhibition, Empayers Havoorn, 10-1,
4-6.

Rehor 6.00 a.m. Religious Service.
15.00 Musical Clock 6.29 Exer16.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Down.
11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme. 2.30
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme. 2.30
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Towns and 11.00 a.m. Programme. 2.30
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Morning Melodies. 8.00 From the Merita Announcements. 7.17
Morning Melodies. 8.00 Close
Morning Melodies. 8.00 The Mexic of Close Close Down.

9.30 The Mexic of Close Close Close Down.

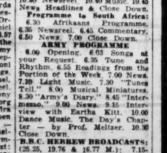
12.00 Women's Programme. 2.30
Close Down.

13.00 From the NewsTomning Melodies. 8.00 The Mexic of Close C IMMIGRANTS HOURS: 7.00 Popular Hebrew 7.45 Ru-manian. 8.00 Yiddish. 8.30 La-dino, 9.00 News in English. 9.15 News in French. ARABIC PROGRAMME

Music. 1.45 Where to Go? 2.30
Close Down.

4.59 Opening. 5.06 Announcements. 5.06 Chess Corner. 5.15
Children's Corner. 5.30 Musical
Miniatures: Rossi: Toccata (played by George Malcolm—Harpsichord): Purcell: "Sound the
Trumpets": Haydn: Andante and
Fugue from Notturno No. 5:
Berti: Song: Ibert: Three Pieces
(played by the Dennis Brain
Ensemble): Ravel: "Three Birds
from Paradise." 6.00 Talmud Lesson. 6.20 Instrument of the Orient—The Koto-played by Shinicl
Youise. 6.30 Youth Corner. 6.57
Daily News Service for the
Agriculturalist. 7.20 "As to my
Request. 7.50 "Outside Reception Hours"—ed. by S. Aloni
A. E. Ram. 8.20 Feira's Songs
S.60 Bible Reading: Shmuel.
Chaps. 13 & 14. 9.15 Newsreel.
9.30 The Kol Yisrael Symphons
S.60 Bible Reading: Shmuel.
Chaps. Soloist: Bracha Zeftra
(Vocalist). Songs by Ocdon
Orchestra. Conductor: Georg
Singer. Soloist: Bracha Zeftra
(Vocalist). Songs by Ocdon
Partos and Paul Ben-Haim
Intermission—"Tempo"—A Music
cal Magazine. Schubert: Symphons No. 6 in C-major. Lisst:
Mephisto Waltz. 11.10 Close
Down.

representing Israel's leading Artists Streichman



66 Ben Yehuda Rd., Tel Aviv Tel. 222007









Building New Hotel
TEL AVIV. — Tel Aviv District Court Judge Yosef
Lamm yesterday began hearings on a request for an injunction restraining the
Israel-America Hotels Ltd.,
from building the Apollonia
Hotel on Herzliya Beach.
The appellants, the Ahuzat
Reuven development and
building company, contend
that the hotel is being built
on the basis of an invalid
of the permit. The appellants further allege that the construction of the hotel would
"deprive (them) of the full
benefit of their lands,"
which adjoin the plot onwhich the hotel is to be built.
Judge Lamm will hand
down his ruling on Wednesday. (Itim) A Memorial Service will be held on the 2nd anniversary of the death of G'dallahu Zakiff at the Nahlat Itzhak

Memorial services for the first President of Israel, Chaim Weizmann, will be held to-morrow at Mt. Zion. Mission Members Of

California WA Groups The names of the members the two California UJA oups which arrived on Sunday.

All Times Local Time
ABRIVALS: El al 224, from
New York, Paris and Athens,
17.25: B.O.A.C. 210, from New
York, London and Geneva, 17.25:
Olympic 802, from Athens, 20.10.
Air France 134, from Paris and
Rome, 21.06: El al 450, from
Amaterdam and Rome, 21.30:
Cyprus Air 652V, from Nicosia,
06.40.
DEFARTURES: Sabena, 572, to
Vienna and Brussels, 7.40, Ali,
talia 455, to Athens and Rome,

'Special Trip'

HAIFA: Pevener. 27 Pevener.
4073.
EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS
JERUSALEM Dr. Bentwich, Beit
Hamaslot, near Knesset, 2863.
Dr. Jack, Bhikun Moombis,
Kiryat Yorel, 26772. Dr. Zerrad,
89 Yafe, 28587. Dr. Serrad,
89 Yafe, 28587. Dr. Serrad,
89 Yafe, 28587. Dr. Serrad,
89 Yafe, 28587. Dr. Garman, 25
Frishman, corner 20 Syrkin, Dr.
Weiss, 39 Disengoff, 227027. Dr.
Mahler, 39 Ariosoroff, 231300. Dr.
Simon, 43 Keren Kayemet, 231734.
Dr. Har Even, 6 Epstein, 42881,
RAMAT GAN: Dr. Harsenfeld,
1 Bialik,
HAIFA: Dr. Sherman, 3 HaneVilim.

The only de luxe hotel In EILAT Fully Airconditioned The only hotel on the shores of the

HOTELS: SHARON ELAT- LOD AIRPORT



# INTERNATIONAL SAVINGS DAY 1961

# INFLATION - ENEMY OF THE BANK ACCOUNT | NEW FORMS OF SAVING DEVISED

their housing loans; yet others may acquire securities or decide to reduce their bank loans. Still others as happened this summer in particular, rush to buy refrigerators and other appliances. Some economists would regard such purchases as acts of consumption, whilst others take a different view and regard them as proper saving. However, if the economy is suffering from excessive aggregate demand, which is already causing a very acute shortage of manpower and a rise of prices, savings invested in goods — even it these are durable — increase demand instead of reducing it.

Savers & Dissavers

In any economy, some sectors gave whilst others dissave. According to the Annual Report of the Bank of Israel for 1980, the Israel economy saved IL66m. that year, but when this figure is broken down it reveals very interesting information. Whilst "business enterprises and households" (i.e. households, state enterprises private business and the financial sector) saved not the financial sector is sectored. The same in the forms of saving most vital to the economy is corporate saving. One of the forms of saving most vital to the economy is corporate saving. One of the forms of saving most vital to the economy is corporate saving. One of the forms of most vital to the economy is corporate saving. One of the forms of most vital to the economy is corporate saving. One of the feature tention is due to the moneys accumulated for the payment of dismissal (severance pay) to employees and to the use the tention is due to the moneys accumulated for the payment of dismissal (severance pay) to employees and to the use the tention is due to the moneys accumulated for the payment of dismissal (severance pay) to employees and to the sention in due to the mon house and save by reducing their housing loans; yet others may acquire securities or decide to reduce their bank loans. Still others as happened this summer in particular, rush to buy refrigerators and other appliances. Some economists would regard such purchases are set of consumption.

The National Comments their months to compensate their contexts provided the same time remain liquid for months to compensate their contexts provided the same time remain liquid for months to compensate their contexts provided the same time remain liquid for the first their linked for the first provided the same time remain liquid for the first provided the same time for the provided the same time for the provided the same time for the provided the same time remain liquid for the first provided the same time for the provided the same time for the first provided the same time for the provided the same time for the first provided the same time first provided the same time for the first provided the same time

M Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 64796

The Treasury recognizes four principal methods of accumulating severance pay moneys. The first of these is a mixed fund. Here the allocations are transferred to a special body (a company or cooperative society) formed by representatives of the enapecial body (a company or cooperative society) formed by representatives of the enterprise and of the employees. The employer usually has to make up the gap created by pay increases, so that compensation can be paid at any time on the basis of the dismissed employee's monthly salary multiplied by the number of his years of service.

A similar method is employed on a countrywide scale by the social insurance funds of the Histadrut. Payments are made under an agree-

In any economy, some sectors save whist others dissave. According to the Annual Report of the Bank of Israel for 1860, the Israel conomy saved IL66m. That year, but when this figure is broken down it reveals very interesting information. Whilst "business and households" (i.e. households, state enterprises and households" (i.e. households, state enterprises, private business and the financial sector) saved no less than ILl66m, their saverance pay is no long-term than made good by unresting institutions" dissaved IL59m, and the "public sector" (the administration) dissaved IL42m.

Happily enough the disaving of these two important sectors has been more than made good by unresty united transfers of foreign exchange, but the Bank of the sectors of foreign exchange as already asked what will happen when these transfers are reduced.

In a democratic community, Government cannot channel savings to the dissaving sectors by coercion. The only thing it can do is to offer the necessary incentives which should induce for the interest of the sectors of the remark is the social insurance funds of the Histadrut. Payments of the Histadrut Payments are made under an agreement stipulating the rights and obligations of the Bartisa and obligations of the Bartisa and obligations of the parties are made under that a severance pay is no long-time that the worker's the severance pay in the worker's the favour of this is the costing of various products.

In older enterprises in particular severance pay liability as products.

In older enterprises in particular severance pay liability as products.

In a

In a democratic communicative, Government cannot be continued in the continued of the conti

ployer conditional upon the accumulation of a substantial reserve for the purpose, and on its investment in a fund outside the enterprise.

Four Main Methods

The Treasury recognizes four principal methods of according to the control of the contr

an expense might be recogniz-ed in advance and then not materialize, so that the tax would be waived improperly. Allocations to an "external fund", on the other hand, con-

Allocations to an "external fund", on the other hand, constitute actual payments no matter when the fund, in turn, pays the compensation to the worker. In the event of a worker quitting without being entitled to severance pay, the enterprise may withdraw the sum with which the fund has credited it, but then the tax exemption granted previously is annulled. This arrangement obviates the misuse of the tax privilege.

The declared main purpose of severance pay reserves is to ensure the availability of the necessary moneys in the event of retirement or death. The investment of the moneys in the employer's business will indeed increase his working capital, but it will certainly not ensure that, when the time comes, he will be able to meet his obligations in regard to severance pay. Moreover, in the event of bankruptcy, when the enterprise is required to pay compensation to all its workers at the same time, it is almost certain that it, will not be able to do so. The substantial tax concessions previously granted will then have failed their purpose. It is thus clear that the achievement of the main object of severance pay allocations depends on their being accumulated in an "external fund".

The Central Severance Pay Fund described above repre-

out seriously affecting the employer's working capital.

Trend to Pensions
There has lately set in in this country a trend away from the system of gratuities and severance pay towards the system of pensions. Workers are less keen on the immediate realization of their rights and more preoccupied with the thought of their old age. The accumulating severance pay reserve is in fact part of a potential reserve for pension funds, and any farsighted economic planning must view it as such. There are two obstacles to this new departure which, however, are already being-tackled.

1) It is technically difficult to transfer the severance pay rights (and the pension rights where these are provided for) of a worker who changes his place of employment. At present a considerable proportion of workers receive their severance pay immediately upon dismissal even if they take a job elsewhere. In this way, the severance pay moneys are "caten up" upon a change of job, and the pension reserve dwindles. The regulation of the rights of workers changing jobs should be undertaken by a central institution operating on a nation-wide scale. Efforts are being made in this direction.

2) The fact that a pension is taxible while severance pay in the severance pay in the severance pay in the severance pay in the severance of the rights of workers changing jobs should be undertaken by a central institution operating on a nation-wide scale. Efforts are being made in this direction.

to all its workers at the same time, it is almost certain that it will not be able to do so. The substantial tax concessions previously granted will them have failed their purpose. It is thus clear that the achievement of the main object of severance pay allocations depends on their being accumulated in an "external fund".

The Central Severance Pay Fund described above repre-

## Bank and Insurance Schemes

By A Special Correspondent

INTERNATIONAL Savings
Day was first launched in 1924, following a meeting in Milan of the International Committee of Savings Associations, and it has become the custom since then annually to review development. ally to review develops and achievements in field on October 31.

The importance of savings to the national economy in Israel received official recognition with the enactment of the Law to Encourage Savings and the establishment within the Ministry of Finance of a special Savings Authority.

A leading role in the savings campaign is played by

ren's saving schemes, an exhibition (to include an essay and drawing contest) is being organized under the auspices of the Savings Authority. "Hetz" Plan

In order to restore public confidence in savings, undermined by inflationary trends, 12 insurance companies two years ago launched ries two years ago launched a project for life insurance policies linked to the dollar or to the cost of living index.

A leading role in the savings campaign is played by the country's banking institutions which in recent years brought in more than IL80m. of which half was accounted for by 8-nk Leumi Le-Israel. Many different types of savings schemes are in operation ranging from pension funds for self-employed to savings for housing (specialized in by the General Mortgage Bank and Bank Hapoalim), savings for secondary schooling, children's savings schemes (notably Bank Leumi's "Noah" and saggregate sum of IL120m.



"ZION" Insurance Co. Ltd.

Offers H E T Z Insurance Policies

nked to the Dollar or C-o-L Ind

Insure with Zion and Save Money

moshor movement, these include as yet no more than some 25,000 out of a likely total of 80,000 persons.

An important part in this field is played by linked life insurance ("Hetx") policies, but their activities should be extended to pension insurance for the self-employed.

Encouraging saving among the state's 60,000 employees, whose pensions are financed solely by the employer and who have established no benefit funds. If the above three groups—socially backward workers, the self-employed persons and civil servants—join in time the community of savers organized in benefit funds, the accumulated savings applied to national development purposes—either directly or through securities and about deducating young

ings applied to national development purposes — either directly or through securities — will increase considerably.

Family Savings

However, the development of contractual saving is not enough. In addition, we should develop that branch of saving which brings saving consciousness and saving habits into every house, viz. family saving. It is generally

Teaching the Young

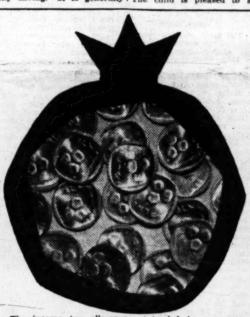
A special word should be said about educating young people to save. Children have lately become esteemed customers in our banks. The importance of their savings does not lie so much in the amounts involved (although these are by no means negligible) as in the acquisition of habits of thrift, self-discipline and providence. The child is pleased to see

a handsome amount accumulating in his favour, the parents appreciate the educational gain, and the State welcomes the participation of its young citisens in an effort which is so important to the national economy.

Adolescents pose special problems with regard to saving. Children's schemes seem puerile to them, and adult savings schemes are still beyond their reach.

Thus at the suggestion of the Savings Authority, it has





savings enable self-employed persons, or employees who are not members of a provident fund, to ensure their own and their family's future by joining RIMON. Employers can guarantee compensation to their employees by joining the Central Fund for Severance Pay with I.L. Feuchtwanger Bank Ltd. Details at all branches of the Bank.

I. L. Feuchtwanger Bank Ltd.



Gordon Lewensohn Aylon





WELL SAVED!

YOU will soon be saying "Well Saved" to yourself if you open a Savings Account with us.

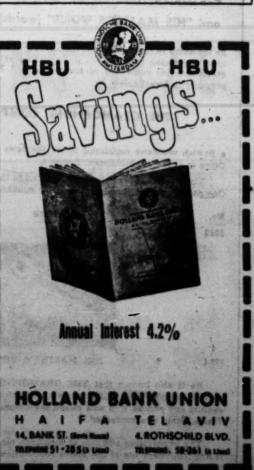
YOU CAN OPEN AN ACCOUNT WITH AS LITTLE AS IL.5 .-

If is really surprising how even very small regular savings mount up over a year, and of course you get 3½% interest as well. Best of all, your money is absolutely safe and always readily available when you

Further details at any of the Bank's branches in Israel: Jerusalem (3); Tel Aviv (5); Haifa (3); Jaffa; Ramat Gan, Nazareth; Acre.

BARCLAYS BANK D.C.O. OVER 1200 BRANCHES IN 42 COUNTRIES





# HORSE-TRADING at U.N.

Outer Mongolia's Admission Means China's Exclusion

By ROBERT STEPHENS
NEW YORK (OFNS).

It is now virtually certain that Communist China will not be admitted to the United Nations during the Current session of the General Assembly. Peking's

It is now virtually certain that Communist China will not be admitted to the United Nations during the current session of the General Assembly Peking's continued exclusion is considered here to have been settled by the admission of Outer Mongolin and Mauritania as new members of the United Nations.

The link between the admittance of two of the world's most sparvely populated and primitive nations, and the exclusion of the world's most sparvely populated and primitive nations, and the exclusion of the world's most populous and long-civilized State, is both tortuous and absurd. But it illustrates the currently unavoidable complexity of U.N. politics, and the delicate balance of power that now exists within the General Assembly.

During last year's General Assembly it became evident that the U.S. could no longer that the U.S. could no longer count on the majority re-quired to prevent the ques-tion of China's representa-tion in the United Nations from being put on the agen-da and debated officially. So, in consultation with their allies and friends, the American decided on a new Americans decided on a new strategy. For the current As-sembly they have accepted the China question on the agenda. But their aim is to ensure that the question should be opened for discus-sion and negotiation without sion and negotiation without a decision being reached at

this time.

This might be done through the appointment of a committee to study the question of Chinese representation and its repercusions on Formosa. The main apparature concern new is not American concern now is not simply to exclude Peking, but simply to exclude Peking, but to get the best bargain they can for the Chinese Nationalists who now hold China's U.N. seat. The Chinese Nationalists would lose their U.N. representation completely if Peking were recognized unconditionally as the true government.

tionally as the true govern-ment of China.

To ensure that Peking is not simply voted into China's seat during this Assembly session without any prelimimary bargaining over For-mosa, the Americans have to ensure that such a vote needs a two-thirds majority. They can muster enough votes to block a two-thirds

Procedural Dispute

It is a matter of legal spute whether the question dispute whether the question of seating Peking needs a two-thirds or a simple majority. But such disputes of procedure are settled by the Assembly itself, by a simple majority vote. So the American tackies will be to secure a vote by simple majority establishing that the China question is an "important matter" requiring a two-thirds vote for decision. This first procedural vote is vital. But to make sure of a simple majority for it, the Americans have to be able to count on the votes of the nine French-speaking

Mongolia out of the United Nations. To this the Russians gave To this the Russians gave the obvious answer a veto against Outer Mongolia would mean a veto against Mauritania. The Brazzaville States then let it be known that if the Chinese Nationalists thus brought about indirectly the exclusion of Mauritania, then they might not vote for the American procedural move in the Assembly to keep out Peking. Accepted the Inevitable

commended both Outer Mongolia and Mauritania simultaneously for admission. The Brazzaville States, it is now presumed, will fulfil their part of the bargain, and the Assembly will decide that a decision on China's representation needs a two-thirds majority.

The Americans were not averse to this deal, since the Kennedy Administration had in any case decided it might be useful to recognize Outer Mongolia and establish an embassy there as a "listening post" on the Soviet-Chinese border.

But a new complication arose. Marshal Chiang Kaishek willountly protested against the American move to recognize Outer Mongolia and establish and said that, if necessary, he would use the Chinese Nationalist veto in the Security Council to keep Outer Mongolia had exclusion in the Assembly to the council to keep Outer Mongolia had exclusion in the Assembly concerned with her own interests in the matter. She has gained admission for one of her own satellites — and one which she wrested the inevitable, and the deal went through.

## FIRST NIGHT IN ACCRA

African Morality Play Inaugurates Ghana's First Theatre

ACCRA.—

If made a pleasant change from politics, though of course politics crept in before the evening was out. The occasion was the opening of a new, indeed the first and only, theatre in Ghana. It stands in an open place that is rough and weedy and crossed by dusty footpaths near the centre of Accra. It is small and handsome, a high-walled compound, open to the night sky, with a roofed stage at one end. It is a modern version of the compound of a chief. It is painted a dazzling white and, at the high gateway, there are massive African carvings. In its African manner, it is one of the pretitest theatres in the world.

There was an invited audience for the first night. There were ambassadors, of course, professors, and rich market women intellectuals and party officials, some nums, some outrageously

Market World.

Accra.—

In the wild and a cross of the course of three.

Carved Stools

The audience sat on handsome carved stools, and then, with a howl of sirens and a crashing of car doors from beyond the wall, one and a crashing of car doors from beyond the wall, one of the night sky, with a roofed stage at one end. It is a modern version of the compound of a chief, it is painted a dazzling white and at the high gateway, there are massive African carvings.

In its African manner, it is one of the preticest theatres in the world.

There was an invited audience for the first night. There were ambassadors, of course, professors, and rich market women, intellectuals and party officials, some nums, some outrageously.

All white leave the there was an invited and in with his tall Egyptian with eight plainclothes men ranged themselves at the door and round the world.

There was an invited audience from the first own the first own. The story was a simple for the wall. Some elderly market women in the audience from the first own producers that it with his little court of three.

The audience sat on handsome, and a crashing of car doors from beyon developed the wall, own the world in with his tall Egyptian with eight pl

By PATRICK O'DONOVAN

ACCRA.—

I' made a pleasant change from politics, though of course politics crept in before the evening was out. The occasion was the opening of a new, indeed the first and only, theatre in Ghans.

It stands in even one poles.

It stands in even one poles.

The audience sat on hand
The audience sat on hand-

Vatican Paper's Centenary

Italian, but not in Italy, recently celebrated its centennial. The "Osservatore Romano," which appears each afternoon from a printing press across the Tiber within Vatican City, was 100 years old last summer. To mark the event, a special edition of 68 pages with articles (some by Cardinals) covering the history of the paper and of the Church throughout the 100 years has been itsued.

Most of the Italian press

establishing that the China question is an "important matter" requiring a two-thirds vote for decision.

This first procedural vote is vital. But to make sure of a simple majority for it, the Americans have to be able to count on the votes of the nine French-speaking African States of the Brazzaville group.

It is here that the link with Mauritania and Outer Mongolia comes in. The Brazzaville States supported the application of Mauritania for U.N, membership against the opposition of Morocco, supported by her allies in the rival "Casablanca group" of African States. Partly to woo the Casablanca group, who have tuning a two-thirds vote for the mew Italian State, and the only daily chinal state and the only daily though party zealots often beat up people who were seen reading it.

Although the "Osservatore" in Italy, Its calm criticism of Mussolini and its open hostility to the Nazi doctrines suddenly made it a voice of liberalism in a land which all newspapers were.

The "Osservatore" was stated in 1861 by two gen.

The "Osservatore" was a state to supplement the state and the only daily though party zealots often beat up people who were seen reading it.

Although the "Osservatore" in Italy, Its calm criticism of Mussolini and its open hostility to the Nazi docution. The voice of liberalism in its open for supplement the who are neutralists, the Soviet Union last year used her the country's new Capital. Security Council' veto to block Mauritania's admission. But the Russians then di Roma' ceased publication. neutralists, the Son last year used her Council's veto to suritania's admisting the Russians then possibility of an bargain. They had ing unsuccessfully seems to the position of Vatican part of it has lasting value.

WiTHOUT fanfare, a foreign paper published in
Italian, but not in Italy, recently celebrated its centennial. The "Osservatore Romano," which appears each
afternoon from a printing
press across the Tiber within
Vatican City, was 100 years
id leat summer. To mais

and he goes alone.

It was a tragedy, but the man's agony was set in the raciness of African life. As the man agonized, the audience, half of whom can never have seen a play before in their lives, laughed as if they were at a showing of "Charley's Aunt." The dialogue was as uninhibited as the talk between wives in a yard or between men

And the cast who

HOW TO MAKE A SANDWITCH



YESTERDAY'S PRESS:

ATOMIC TESTS

about the forthcoming Chinese atomic test is likely to increase the world anxiety. "Ordinary men, who are unacquainted with the secrets of atomic science, cannot know exactly the degree of danger threatening mankind as a result of this test; it is also difficult for them to distinguish... between those who are genuinely concerned about the fate of the world and those whose protests are inspired by the cold war." the paper writes. "But no one can deny that mankind is endangered by the test... Just as in the past men were right to give voice to a demand for the leads of our regime."

Davar (Histadrut) expects that a new Government will be resented to the Knesset within the next few days. "Everyone, whether or not he is a supporter of the parties in the new coalition, will welcome the return of normal political and parliamentary life... Mr. Eshkol deserves sonal contribution to the successful and honourable conclusion of the needs of our regime."

Davar (Histadrut) expects that a new Government will be resented to the Knesset within the next few days. "Everyone, whether or not he is a supporter of the parties in the new coalition, will welcome the return of normal political and parliamentary life... Mr. Eshkol deserves sonal contribution to the successful and honourable conclusion of the neads of our regime." inspired by the cold war," the paper writes. "But no one can deny that mankind is endangered by the test... Just as in the past men were right to give voice to a demand for peace, they should now demand the ending of the atomic test, the destruction of atomic weapons, and the liberation of the world from the nightmare of total destruction."

Haboker (Liberal) says that the "professional demonstra-tors" outside the Soviet Em-bassy in Ramat Gan express-ed the views of many others,

Lamerhav (Ahdut Ha'avo-da) says that the information about the forthcoming Chi-company of the cowardice and lack of vision of the heads of our regime."

Haboker (Liberal) expresses surprise that Mr. Ben-Gurion should support the inclusion of the Liberals in the Cabiof the Liberals in the Cabi-net out of fear that they would join together with He-rut "to form a bloc or even a party which would be right-wing and of course fascist. This argument is very disap-pointing to the Liberals and others," the paper adds.

but suggests that it should not have been left to these few to demonstrate against the 50-megaton bomb.

Herut writes: "The Sinai Carpaign was a glorious military victory..., but the chievements of our army on the battlefield were lost in defered to these few to demonstrate against the 50-megaton bomb.

Herut writes: "The Sinai Carpaign and without an ade-quate programme, and in which Mapai will be in control, will not be the one that achievements of our army on the battlefield were lost in Al Hamishmar (Mapam) writes: "The Government that will be established without Mapam and without an ade-

## Nike Zeus Can Down Missiles

as the talk between wives in a yard or between men in a beer bar. It was slow to Western eyes, but unexpectedly moving. It held an extraordinary promise for the future. It must be mentioned that it was all done in the Twi language, which made it the more difficult to follow.

When it was over Dr. Nkrumah spoke from the stage, softly, almost uncertainly reading from cards, claiming the splendours of the African tradition, attacking colonialism and foreign influence They heard him as quietly, and he went away to another roar of engines and to more shouts from the market women.

to another roar of engines and to more shouts from the market women.

Israeli Thanked

The founder of the theatre, a tall and determined Ghanaian woman, thanked some people from the stage; some American friends; the Rockefeller Foundation which had provided something likes 1860,000; and the former Israel Ambassador, E h u d Avriel, who had helped them when they had only a hut on the beach.

To hundreds of newsmen, but something went wrong during the second stage burnout. Engineers are studying the computer tapes to find out what happened. A computer, not a human, decided to destroy the Zeus as it zoomed aloft in search of a simulated target.

Against Space Craft

Maj.-Gen. Schomburg said the Nike-Zeus can be modified to knock down satellined to knock down satellined to knock down satellined to knock down satellined to the plume of smoke. Then the second stage took over and the prost of any count try. That goes for us as well as for our enemies.

Therefore, we must be prepared to counter any such threat. That's why we're working on this thing so hard."

Against Space Craft

Maj.-Gen. Schomburg said the Nike-Zeus can be modified to knock down satellined to the second stage took over and the second s

workers, clerks and mothers, got on their bicycles and pedalled away into the hot night it was not, perhaps, an occasion of any international significance. Even the Ghanaians reported only the President's speech. But it made a change in Ghana and one that was wholly admirable. (OFNS Copyright)

By WALDO RUSSELL
POINT MUGU. California (NANA). — "We're still testing this bird, and we'll be doing that for some time," he emphasized. sized.
Asked if the Nike-Zeus ul-

Asked if the Nike-Zeus ultimately can knock satellites out of the sky, Maj.-Gen. Schomburg replied tersely: "The Nike-Zeus system is designed to detect and kill any object flying above the earth."

He conceded, however that modifications in the bil-lion-dollar system would be necessary if it is to shoot down satellites and space ships. Work in this direction ships. Work in this direction has been under way for a long time, he said. "Eventually, he added, "the satellite and the spacecraft will be the most potent weapons in the arsenal of any country. That goes for us as well as for our enemies. Therefore, we must be prepared to counter any such threat. That's why we're working on this thing so hard."

Against Space Craft

plume of smoke. Then the second stage took over and are the show was ended.

He said the U.S. must pre-He said the US, must pre-pare to combat "anything in the air. Space is a place to launch offensive-type weap-ons. So we must work to-ward controlling space — by either military or political means. We're concerned, of course, only with the for-mer."

By Nissim Rejwan THE shock of the Damascus "setback"

MARGINAL COMMENT

TO THINK OR NOT TO BE!

THE shock of the Damascus "setback"

I is beginning to give way to some hard thinking in certain Arab quarters. As early as October 3 Kamel Muruwwa, Editor of the Beirut daily "Al-Hayat," invited his readers to think, and think hard and at length, about the reasons which led to Syria's separation from Egypt, since this "is more than just a revolt... It is a breach in the foundation of the Arab cause (a breach) in the framework within which were poured the sacrifices of three generapoured the sacrifices of three genera-tions of Arabs."

tions of Arabs."

The first response to Muruwwa's appeal came from a reader in the Old City of Jerusalem signing himself "Ignoramus," who bitterly expresses "Ignoramus," who bitterly expresses surprise that the Editor was actually talking about thought: "You call for thinking, and forget that thought is dead and has been buried?... You call for scientific study, and ignore the fact that demagogy has dominated all thought? How can you call for sharpening brains when those who are supposed to be thinkers are in the forefront of those who have spread mental terrorism, who have practised it or accepted it gladly or drawn comfort from it?..." ("Al-Hayat," October 7).

BUT "Ignoramus" is a cynic. A far B more helpful reader, Ahmad Abu Mahmoud, from Kuwait, took Muruwwa's appeal so seriously that he con-ducted a kind of a private public opinion poll. He asked, he listened, and he eavesdropped, and came to the conclu-sion that there were four varieties of

sion that there were four varieties of reaction to the "setback":

The first school of thought said:
"Abdul Neaser has disappointed me; he should have stood firm whatever the price. He ought to have regarded Damascu, in the same way as he would Caire even if that had called for military action."

Caire even if that had called for military action."

The second opinion was: "Abdul Nasser transcended his own real self; he has become realistic and logical, in keeping with the circumstances."

The third school maintained that "Abdul Nasser retreated because he suddenly found himself in a whirlpool from which he could not extricate himself.."

self..."

The fourth and last opinion was:
"Abdul Nasser is unchanged, but the
Syrians are one thing, while the Egyptians are something else again. Gamal
knew what he was doing... No one else
will ever benefit the Arabs or unify

BU Mahmoud makes quite a praise-

worthy attempt at objectivity; after listing the four opinions he now tries to identify the groups which hold these views. The first, he says, is maintained wiews. The first, he says, is maintained
"by young Arab enthusiasts, especially
outside the United Arab Republic. These
young men saw in Gamal Abdul Nasser
the pioneer of Arab unity who was soon
to bring it about — and also the sole
Arab leader capable of doing so and of
emancipating the Arabs... The advocates of this theory are among the halfcates of this theory are among the half-educated who lack knowledge of politiThe exponents of the second theory, on the other hand, are "bearers of high diplomas;" they seem to belong to the same class of thinkers on whom "Ignoramus" concentrates his wrath, for while they are not party men "they are content to rally round the President's name; they criticize some of his methods of government, though we find that they justify them..."

BUT the most interesting of the four groups are the third and the fourth, aince it is on them that Nasser has been alternately relying in his drive for power. They are the Cairo-bound party politicians and the broad masses, res-pectively; the former, who "constitute the overwhelming majority of Arab parties," claim that "after they worked hand-in-hand with Abdul Nasser, they found in him an absolute ruler who listens to the opinion of no one and relies on no party or political group."
In fact, "he accepts only officials to manage his affairs and (execute) his plans, not Ministers who advise him or exchange views with him."

It was these who arraigned them-selves against Nasser, together with many intellectuals and thinkers who believe in democracy and popular rule, "and who after the union... began to see in him merely a dictator pursuing personal glory and living for it." Insofar as he expresses an opinion of his own, Abu Mahmoud seems to think that Abdul Nasser's fatal mistake was that he treated this group too lightly, "struck at them and accused them of opportunism and treason." Instead, he relied nism and treason." Instead, he relied too much on the masses, the fourth group of Abu Mahmoud's list — but with the party politicians and the intel-lectuals united against him in his severest test the masses proved totally useless. ("Al-Hayat," October 14.)

IT remained for a Baghdadi reader, however, to make anything like a serious contribution to the controversy.
Writing in the issue of October 19, a certain Abdul Ghani al-Maliah manages to hit the nail on the head: the trouble with the Egypt-Syria merger, he main-tains, was that it was proclaimed in haste and no thought was given to the discrepancies in temperament, political coasciousness, and social levels between other fellow may lead to negative reac-tions," al-Mallah writes. "It is therefore incumbent upon those active in the Arab cause to realize this truth, and to understand that the Arab cause is the property of all the Arab countries, not of any one country or government or individual . . ."

THE debate continues.

# Readers' Letters

PARKING IN JAFFA

Editor, The Jerusaiem Post
Sir. — Aithough in a hig

Sir. — Aithough in a big city parking rules must be adhered to in order not to obstruct traffic, when it becomes obvious that parking tickets are handed out merely as a matter of routine it is time to protest.

After spending a pleasant hour entertaining Maccabi hour entertaining Maccabi tourists at the Caliph in Jaffa, I found that a whole team of traffic police had descended on a long row of cars and had tagged them it the early hours of the morning. Firstly, the "noparking" sign was around the corner in a dimly-lit area and I, for one, had not seen it. I fail to understand in what way cars parked on both sides of the road can feel to read the car for the road can feel to read the car feel to read the car feel to read the road can feel to read the road to residential areas, where it is a consistent of the traffic is during the vicinity of places of the road can feel to read the road to residential areas, where it is a consistent of the traffic is during the vicinity of places of the traffic is during the vicinity of places of the traffic is during the vicinity of places of the road the vicinity of places of the vicinity of places of early night, in the vicinity of places of early night. in what way cars parked on both sides of the road can obstruct any traffic at that time of the night, when there is no normal traffic. We were led to believe

found make strict supervi-sion of traffic regulations necessary.

The sign, which was put up by the Municipal Traffic Committee, is in a clear and

lighted spot.

D. BEN-YISHAI Sgan-Nitzav
Director of Puplic Relations
Department
Police Headquarters
Tel Aviv, October 19.

tourist trade in Jaffa by en-couraging places of enter-tainment. One would there-fore imagine that the first prerequisite would be the provision of adequate park-ing facilities in that area, instead of the curtailment of the existing possibilities.

the existing possibilities.
Yours, etc.
I. RABINOWITZ

Police Reply

TINNED PEACHES Editor, The Jerusalem Post

Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir, — Amongst the various
presents we got on the occasion of Rosh Hashana was
a beautifully labelled tin of
"Whole Peaches" manufactured by Priman.

Intending to serve them
as a treat to the family plus
the holiday guest, I was
shocked, upon opening the
tin, to find some undefinable
green fruit of the size of at
most a walnut and evenly
hard.

All I can hope is that

The dream of the spor
of the Exhibition was to
Binyanel Ha'ooma compl.
This has yet to be ace
plished. When this is in
achieved, the Jerusalem
worthy meeting place of
the peoples of the world
Yours etc.

REUBEN ROSE
Administrative
Assistant Secretor
"Conquest of the De
Exhibition
Haifa, October 24.

these tinned "peaches" will not be included in this country's exports and thus spoil our name. But do Is-rael housewives have to put up with this? The contents of the tin may be inspected upon re-quest.

Yours, etc. R. KATZ Ramat Chen, September 16.

Priman Ltd. Replies Considering that "The Customer is Always Right," we nevertheless wanted to see for ourselves and we called on Mrs. Kaiz. Well, the fruit is not hard but we admit — small.

As we explained to Mrs.

Katz, the price of this item is almost half that of nor-mal sized fruit and we pre-sume that no housewife can

8. ROPILOV. Ramat Gan, October 15.

CONVENTION CENTRE
Editor, The Jerusalem Post
Sir. — I should like to correct your article of October
20 on the Jerusalem Onvention Centre on a point of
fact. The "Conquest of the
Desert" Exhibition, twice
postponed, was held finally
in the Autumn of 1953, not
1955.

1995.

The dream of the sponsors of the Exhibition was to see Binyanei Ha'ooma completed. This has yet to be accomplished. When this is in fact achieved, the Jerusalem Convention Centre will be a worthy meeting place of all the peoples of the world.

Yours etc.

Yours etc. REUBEN ROSE

# Even if Never on Sunday were not so well acted, it would be worth going to if only to hear Illia making a bedtime story out of "Medea."

THE JERUSALEM POSTWEEKLY OVERSEAS EDITION

A ROUND-UP OF THE WEER'S ISSUES OF THE JERUSALEM POST — DAILY

Airmailed every Friday Annual Subscription :

> \$15.00 - U.S.A. and CANADA £ 4.6.0 - U.K. and EUROPE

ADDRESS OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

THE JERUSALEM POST WEEKLY

Please enter the following subscription for THE JERUSALEM POST WEEKLY.

Cheque enclosed for

# **Warning Notice**

Concerning Trade Marks "DOG & PHONOGRAPH" (device) and "HIS MASTER'S VOICE" (words) as shown hereunder

Be it known to the public that the above-mentioned Trade Marks in any form kind, dimension or colour — (i) consisting of a device of a dog and phonograph and (ii) consisting of the words HIS MASTER'S VOICE — are the property in Israel solely of

### THE GRAMOPHONE COMPANY LIMITED.

a British company registered under the laws of Great Britain, whose Head Office is at Hayes, Middlesex, England.

These two Trade Marks are registered in the name of the above-mentioned mpany in Israel (and in many other countries of the World), Specification of Goods



telking machine records, talking machine needles accessories; radio their parts and acces-

Be it also known that THE GRAMOPHONE COMPANY LIMITED will fall to take legal action against any infringers of these Trade Marks or sinst any person who will offend the Company's legal right as far as these

mportation and sale of American records bearing these Trade Marks it mate use of the above registrations.

made a change in Chana and one thay was wholly a control in the many of the control in the many of the control in the many of the control in the control in

Anthony Perkins gives an extremely good performance as Philip — he won the Best Actor's Award at this year's Cannes Film Festival for this portrayal. He is serious, amusing, bold and inhibited and gives this role life and conviction. Yves Montand as

Worth Seeing Again
JERUSALEMITES who

Supaslot

SOLVES ALL

STORAGE PROBLEMS

OFFICE SHELVING FOR FILES, CARD INDEX, BOOKS, SAMPLES

SHELVES FOR WARE-HOUSES, STORING OF SUPPLIES and EQUIPMENT

RDERS EXECUTED

WITHIN 48 HOURS

106 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel 228517, 221964, Tel Aviv

### Joday's Postbag The Weather

Porcessi: Partly cloudy, with the possibility of isolated show-ers in the early morning. Weather Sympals: Trough of low pressure filling over east Mediterranean.

#### ARRIVALS

Mrs. Julia A. Dushkin, former Chairman of the Hadassah Coun-eil in Israel, from the U.S., where she participated in Ha-dassah's Annual Convention at Denver, Colorado. Mr. E. Laor, Jewish Agency representative in Europe, for consultations.

The Russian opera singer, Eugen Chernoviak, to Appear as Mephisto in the Israel National Opera company's presentation of "Paust" (by Sabesia).

Mrs. Harry Cahane, President of the (U.S.) Women's League for Israel; Mrs. William Prince, Hon. President, and Mrs. Jack Starr, Chairman of the Executive Board, on, affairs of the League.

THE LAST concrete was poured yesterday for the Nahal Eylon Bridge at the approach to the Hatikva Quarter of Tel Aviv. The work was completed in about six weeks—making possible the opening of the bridge to traffic six months ahead of schedule.

FOUR VILLAGERS from Abu S'nan village, Western Galilee were yesterday sentenced to a six month term in jail, with another six months suspend-ed, by the Haifa District

### Agency Nears 11100m. In Six-Month Spending

In the first six months of the 1961/62 fiscal year, the Jewish Agency had spent IL-95.5m. and contracted for work in the value of IL35.8m., the Jewish Agency Treasurer
Mr. Arich Pincus, amounced
yesterday. He added that during the same period the
Jewish Agency revenue reached 11.95m

ed IL95m.

Mr. Pincus was reporting on the Agency's financial situation to a meeting in Jerusalem of the Zionist Organization's Committee on Budgetary and Fiscal matters presided over by Mr. Herman Hollander, It was the first session of the committee's two-day meeting.

Mr. Pincus also reported

Mr. Pincus also reported on a 10-year \$65m, loan which the Agency had received in the U.S. to consolidate its short-term obligations.

### Keren Hayesod Sues For Return of Missing Funds

A claim against Mr. Ephraim Margalit, the Jerusalem lawyer who is in custody on suspicion of embezzling about \$25,000 of Keren Hayesod funds while he was Keren Hayesod director in Paris, was filed in the Jerusalem District Court yesterday by Keren Hayesod. Mr. A. Riftin, counsel for Keren Hayesod, told the court that If it was found that Margalit misappropriated additional funds, Keren Hayesod reserved the right to adjust its claim above \$25,000. He also asked the court to approve the attachment of the accused's property, which was temporarily ordered by the court last week. raim Margalit, the Jerusalem lawyer who is in custed your suspicion of embezzling about \$25,000 of Keren Hayesod funds while he was Keren Hayesod director in Paris, was filed in the Jerusalem District Court yesterday by Keren Hayesod.

Mr. A. Riftin, counsel for Keren Hayesod, told the court that if it was found that Margalit misappropriated additional funds, Keren Hayesod reserved the right to adjust its claim above \$25,000. He also asked the court to approve the attachment of the accused's property, which was temporarily ordered by the court last week.

The date of the hearing has not been decided. (Itim)

# Cloud Bursts over Tel Aviv

By ZE'EV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter
TBL AVIV. — A cloudburst over this city during the morning hours yesterday gave citizens a rude awakening. By seven o'clock the City Fire Brigade exchange was jammed with incoming calls from frantic householders reporting floods which surged over roads and pavements, into cellars and lower storey, causing the weirdest series of incidents on the fire brigades records.

the fire brigades records.

Tenants in upper storeys of centrally located Rehov Shalom Alelchem found their flats inexplicably inundated by gushing floods. Investigations showed that their rain pipes were linked to the sewage system and that when the latter overflowed water raced back through the pipes to spill over roof-tops, bursting the pipes and flooding balconies.

A water main burst on Re-hov Dizengoff, adding to the confusion.

#### Nobody Spared

Denver, Colorado.

Mr. E. Laor, Jewish Agency representative in Europe, for consultations.

Mr. Ben Kartman, Editor of the "Family Weekly Magazine," and Mrs. Kartman, Chicago, New York Federal Court Chief Judge Sylvester J. Ryan and Mrs. Ryan Mrs. Harry Cahsen, New York; Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Horwitz, Cleveland: Mr. and Mrs. Harry Cosephoum and Mrs. Maurice Levy, Denver; and Mr. Bernard, Sevin, Chicago all guests of the U.J. A. The Russian opera singer, Eugen Chernovick, to appear as Menhisto in the Lugal National of the long of the aged into ground floors. In the home for the aged in the control of the larged into ground floors.

In the home for the aged on Rehov Yayneh, inmates fied the flooded kitchen as the water extinguished the gas stoves and the brigade arrived just in time to prevent a major explosion.

They also arrived in time to save four passengers of a station-wagon from drowning when their vehicle was "caught' in a torrent racing down Rehov Salame. The firemen waded through neckhigh water and pulled four badly frightened adults out through the windows. Tens of cars were stalled along the entire length of the street.

#### 100 Calls Answered

Over 100 calls were answered by the Brigade during the morning hours, including 30 "serious" floodings.

Confirmed measurements by nightfall showed that 40 mm. of rain fell here during the day, most of it during a few morning hours. The situation was aggravated by the recent pruning of trees in avenues, blocking the sewers in many districts.

While there was no confir-

in many districts.

While there was no confirmation of the amount of damage caused, it is estimated at tens of thousands of pounds, ranging from fashionable shops in the Allenby passage to humble residences in the outlying slum quarters wherethe damage was caused by "ordinary" leaking roofs.

The foods exiscisted with

### House Takes Off For Politics

Yesterday's Knesset session lasted only 45 minutes.
The Presidium on Sun-

The Presidium on Sunday, in view of the party meetings scheduled for Monday night, decided that there would be only one session on Monday. After

# Ex-Catholic Desecrates Church

Jerusalem Post Reporter

An American tourist, Mr. Joseph Kreyer, 31, was arrested yesterday in Jerusalem for descrating the Church of the Dormition on Mt. Zion.

Yesterday afternoon, one of the priests in the Dormition telephoned to Jerusalem Police headquarters to report that a man had smashed a cross which stood on the altar and was trying to ignite a nearby floor rug over which he had poured kerosene.

Ray Pakad (Chief Inspector) Michael Bochner rushed to Mt. Zion with several policemen and found Kreyer leaving the Mount. Under questioning, the suspect allegedly admitted descerating

Tro-Eichmann Leaflet

the church.

He gave his home address as 18142 Strathern St., Resent tributed to the stormy labour relations in the Corporation during the past year, which several times crupted into strikes. Although elections are on a personal basis, the political affiliations of the 31 council members are general knowledge. Mapai, which has controlled the Council, yesterday found itself opposed by a united bloc of Mapam, Ahdut Ha'avoda, and members of the defunct Actions Committees which led the strikes earlier in the past year, which several times crupted into strikes. Although elections are on a personal basis, the political affiliations of the 31 council members are general knowledge. Mapai, which has controlled the Council, yesterday found itself opposed by a united bloc of Mapam, Ahdut Ha'avoda, and members of the defunct Actions Committees which led the strikes earlier in the year.

Teams of officials travelled out to rest homes in the kibbutzim to solicit the votes of more than 30 employees of more than 30

### Pro-Eichmann Leaflet In Gov't Press Office

Seeding of Rain

Clouds Resumed

TEL AVIV. — The Meteorological Service officially confirmed the beginning of winter as of this week-end by resuming its cloud-seeding operations in rain-promising formations over the Eastern Mediteranean

Mediterranean.
This is the second year of

be a boon for citrus, adding

by "ordinary" leaking roots.

The floods coincided, within four days, with the Biblical deluge. According to Genesis 7; XI, the flood began on the 17th day of the second month, when "the windows of Heaven were opened." Yesterday, according to the Jewish calendar, was the 21st day of the second month. However, the beginnings of the rain on Friday coincided exactly with the Biblical catastrophe.

Isolated Showers **Expected Today** 

Expected 1 oday

Isolated showers are expected today, but the weather will clear up gradually during the next three or four days, with the pessibility of renewed unstable conditions by next week-end, according to the Meteorological Service at Lydda Airport.

Yesterday's rainfalls measurements were 31.0 millimetres in Tel Aviv Port, but only drops in Jerusalem, 0.9 mms. in Halfa Port and 0.2 mms. in Kirvat One.

# Traffic to Eilat

Halted by Flood A heavy cloudburst cut the main Beersheba-Eilat road yesterday afternoon at Kilometre 104. Rain flooded a 25-metre stretch of the road to a depth of two metres.

Kfar Yeruham could only be reached by travelling from Beersheba via Dimona. This is the second year of the Service's "random-seeding" schedule. Alternating between the southern and northern parts of the country, the seeding is carried out according to an advance "random" schedule, expected to pravide the basis for a conclusive statistic summary within the next three or four years.

Beersheba via Dimona.

The Public Works Department and the police were last night working by floodlight to clear the road for traffic. The road is expected to be open by morning. Traffic police in Beersheba stopped all drivers going south and warned them not to proceed further.

Traffic was also halted further.

quantities of rain than would normally have faillen and can therefore contribute crop-saving quantities.

Some late cotton crops may also be adversely affected, though the rains will have been for cityen adding Jerusalem Post Reporter
Israel is "one of the mos' remarkable examples of democracy in the world today."
Dr. Robert Hutchins, President of the Fund for the Republic and former President and Chancellor of the University of Chicago, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday. be a boon for citrus, adding sheen and juice to the fruit. The water authorities are also happy over the early hait to irrigation. A long rainy season favours the per-colation of water under-ground to restore under-ground water tables and fail-ing surface sources.

rainy season favours the percolation of water underground to restore underground water tables and failing surface sources.

IL4.5m. in Drough:

BEERSMEBA. — The Treasury has approved drought damage compensation payments for 1960/61 totalling IL4.5m. it was learned here yesterday.

Of this sum IL1.5m. will be used to pay off Negev settlements debts to Bank Leumi. Another IL450,000 will be given as compensation to Negev Beduin. The remainder has been allocated to other parts of the country and will be distributed next year.

THE ANCIENT synagogue at Baram in Upper Galilee, which dates back to the third century, will be open to the public as from tomorow, the Department for the Conservation of Historical Sites announced yesterday.

Wind a leasure of Chicago, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday.

University of Chicago, told The Jerusalem Post yesterday.

He added that most nev and developing nations have difficulty establishing demo cratic regimes, but Israel despite its "unexampled" rate of development, has succeeded in the task.

Dr. Hutchins and the 21-member group now in Israel yesterday toured Jerusalem and were received by President Ben-Zvi. In the evening they were the guests of honour at a dinner given by the Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda Meir. Among those present at the dinner were the President of the Supreme Court, Justica Yitzhak Olshan; the Rector of the Hebrew University, Prof. Yoel Racah; the Acting-President of the Bank of Israel, Mr. David Ginsburg; the President of the Bank of Israel, Mr. David Horowitz; the Knesset Clerk, Mr. Moshe Rosetti, and senior officials of the Foreign Ministry.

Earlier in the day the party visited the Hebrew University campus.

## Humphrey Winds Up Four-Day Visit

Meir, and the Finance Min-ister, Mr. Levi Eshkol, Before leaving Jerusalem yesterday, Sen. Humphrey, accompanied by his personal friend, Mr. Baruch Barkai, bought two Israeli paintings

90% Turnout for IEG **Workers Council Vote** 

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — An estimated 90 per cent of the 2,600 workers of the Electric Corporation's Southern Division participated in yesterday's elections to the Division's Workers' Council. The results will be known this morning.

The unusually high interest revealed by the constituent voters in work places from Eliat to Natanya is attributed to the stormy labour relations in the Corporation during the past year, which several times erupted into strikes. Although elections are on a personal basis, the political affiliations of the 31 council members are general knowledge. Mapai, which has controlled the Council, yesterday found itself opposed by a united bloc of Mapam, Ahdut Ha'avoda, and members of the defunct Actions Committees which led the strikes earlier in the year.

Teams of officials travelled out to rest homes in the kibbutzim to solicit the votes of more than 90 employees on holiday, flying as far as

NATIONAL COUNCIL

for RESEARCH and DEVELOPMENT Centre of Scientific and Technological Information

2 Reboy Carlebach, Belt Sa'arty, Tel. 33727, Tel Aviv

DIRECTORY 1961 LIBRARIES IN PURE AND APPLIED SCIENCE IN ISRAEL

PRICE ILS.- by Mail IL6.50

JUST PUBLISHED

LYDDA AIRPORT. — Senator Hubert Humphrey left
Israel last night for Greece
after a four-day visit during
which he met with Prime
Minister Ben-Gurion, the
Foreign Minister, Mrs. Golda
Meir, and the Finance Minister, Mrs. Golda
Meir, and the Finance Minister, Mrs. Golda
Meir, and the Finance Minister, Mrs. Golda
Before leaving Jerusalem
Before leaving Jerusalem
Before leaving Jerusalem
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Before leaving Jerusalem
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Before leaving Jerusalem
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Before leaving Jerusalem
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Before leaving Jerusalem
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Best visit here in 1957, and later used photographic
Best visit here in 1957, and later used begin writting the tests.
The woman was standing heart by pupils scores in the tests.
The essay subjects were delibogated by the Haifa-bound train.
She was rushed by the Haifa-bound train.
She was rushed to Hadasaah
Hospital, where she died brought lavered to schools a few to begin writting the tests.
The woman was standing heart by pupils scores in the tests.
The essay subjects were delibogated by the Hospital, where she died brought lavered to schools a few to begin writting the tests.
The woman vas standing heart by pupils scores in the tests.
The essay subjects were delibogated by the Hospital, where she died brought lavered to schools a few to begin written near her home in Beit graders are due to begin written on the total stant and subject stant near her home in Beit safet, on the outskirts of Jerusalem.

The woman vas standing heart by pupils scores in the tests.
The essay subjects were delibogated by the Hospital, where she died by horighter and have luncheon with

Woman Killed by Irain

Near Jerusalem

Near Jerusalem

Miriam Ibrahim Musa
aged 45, was fatally injured
yesterday afternoon when
she was struck by a goods
train near her home in Beit
stand senior government officlals.

Today Sen. Symington will
visit the Ashdod Port proieet and have luncheon with
She was rushed to Hadasaah
She was rushed by Irain

Near Jerusalem
Miriam Ibrahim Musa
aged 45, was fatally injured
yesterday afternoon when
she was struck by a goods
train near her home in Beit
Safafa on the outskirts of
Jerusalem.
The woman was standing
near the rails when she was
hit by the Haifa-bound train.
She was rushed to Hadasaah
The essay subjests were depupils scores in the tests.
The essay subjests were deton the first part of the graded
fees test Sover Air
Kol Yisrael will this morning broadcast the subject of
the essay questions making
up the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
755, five minutes before eighth
graders are determined in part
by the Haifa-bound train.
She was rushed by Irain
Kol Yisrael will this mornig broadcast the subject of
the essay questions making
up the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
755, five minutes before eighth
graders are due to begin writing the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
755, five minutes before eighth
graders are due to begin writing the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
755, five minutes before eighth
graders are due to begin writing the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
755, five minutes before eighth
graders are due to begin writing the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
755, five minutes before eighth
graders are due to begin writing the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
755, five minutes before eighth
graders are due to begin writing broadcast the subject of
the essay questions making
to the first part of the graded
fees test exams (seker), at
855, five minutes before eighth
to subject of
the season questions

# Changes in Bible Quiz Rules Urged

A series of proposals for improving the next international Bible Quiz, to be held in three years, are now being studied by the Prime Minister's Office.

At a press conference yesterday in Jerusalem, Mr. T. Kollek, Director-General of the Prime Minister's Office, said the suggestions were advanced at a meeting shortly after the Quiz by public figures.

varied at a meeting abortivy after the Quiz by public figures.

These proposals include: asking more questions which require a deeper understanding of the Bible, at the expense of questions which can be answered by a quotation or memory by rote; introducing more questions on geography which would link the Bible to the Land of Israel; to ask questions on certain themes, whose subject matter would be published months before the Quiz, so the general public could "participate" at home and follow the Quiz with more interest; and to have an exhibition on Biblical subjects run during the Quiz.

Another proposal envisaged

within the next three or four years.

Farmers, however, were not happy at the early timing of the yoreh the first rain). This year, it is roughly a fortnight ahead of schedule. The farmers fear that the early rains, while heavy enough to germinate sown fields, will be followed by a prolonged dry period and lead to the withering or weakening of the sprouts.

It is hoped that the cloud seeding programme will reduce this danger. Though it is carried out only under "rain-likely" conditions, it is likely to stimulate larger quantities of rain than would normally have fallen and can the state of the product of the product of the conditions of the substitute of the rain of the proceed further.

Traffic was also halted further would be dispensed with the year after the international quiz. In the second year after the International one, followed in the morning.

Light rain fell in Beersheba in the morning.

Symington Calls On Piblical subjects run during the Quiz. Another proposal envisaged a new timetable for the holding of the Quiz whereby then at ion all competition would be dispensed with the year after the international quiz. In the second year after the international the proposal envisaged a new timetable for the holding of the Quiz hereby then at the end of last week. The regional ones, would be held, and in the third year, the Israel national one, follow-then the proposal envisaged a new timetable international treatment of the police in Beersheba and the proposal envisaged a new timetable for the notion of the police in Beersheba

# Praise for Israel B-G, Eshkol, Eban



SEN. SYMINGTON

Senator Stuart Symington (Dem., Missouri) met with Prime Minister Ben-Gurion Mr. Levi Eshkol yesterday

in Jerusalem. Later, at a reception of-fered in his honour by the Minister of Education, Mr. Abba Eban, Senator Sym-ington extolled the close ties between Israel and the U.S., and praised the work of Mr. Eban during his term as Ambassador to the U.S.

#### IL 287,000 U.S. Grant For Soy Bean Research To Cyprus House

The Minister of Education, Mr. Abba Eban, wishing good luck to Avraham Mencsell, of the Israel team flying to Turin on Wednesday for the return World Cup match against Italy. (Photo Sucaskind)

Selected Wins Training Match 12:1

May Than Europe

REHOVOT. — The U.S. Department of Agriculture has awarded two Weizmann Institute scientists a grant of IL287,000 for a five-year research programme in soy proteins.

proteins.

The beneficiaries of the grant are the head of the Biophysics Department, Prof.
Ephraim Katchalski, and Ephraim Katchaiski, and Dr. Nathan Sharon, a senior scientist in the Department. It is for a basic study of the proteins and other con-stituents of soy bean oil

#### New Head of Russian Church Accredited

Church Accredited

The Rev. Varpholomey yesterday presented his letters of credence as head of the Russian Ecclesiastical Mission here to Dr. Shaul Colby, Director of the Christian Affairs Division of the Ministry for Religious Affairs. He succeeds the Archimandrite Augustin, who left several months ago.

When the Greek Orthodox Patriarch Benedictus I returns to Jerusalem from his trip to the U.S., the Rev. Varpholomey will be crowned Archimandrite.

Archimandrite.

# Woman Killed by Train

# Knesset Gives Books

The Speaker of the Cyprus Parliament, Mr. G. Clerides, yesterday expressed the Parliament's thanks to the Knesset for sending a collection of books on economication of books on economications. lection of books on economics, administration, and general literature to the Parliamentary Library in Nicosia. In addition to Israel, the Greek and Turkish Parliaments have also sent books to Nicosia, Mr. Clerides informed the House.

#### Eshkol Pleads For More Saving

More Saving

Israelis do not save enough.
As a result, the country is overly dependent on foreign sources, for the capital it needs for development, Mr.
Levi Eshkol, the Minister of Finance, said in a message on the occasion of International Savings Day (today).

Calling for increased savings, the Minister said that our economic resources must be directed away from current needs to productive investment.

## Questions In Graded Fees Tests Over Air

## **Becker Broaches Plan For** Histadrut Central Control

The directors of each de-partment will comprise a ma-nagement which will meet once a week, with the Secre-tariat convening fortnightly. The latter suggestion aroused the ire of Mr. Berl Repetur, of Ahdut Ha'avoda, and Mr.

### Tel Aviv Stock Market

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The Minister of Education. Mr. Abba Eban, and the Director of the Sports Authority. Mr. Reuven Dafni, yesterday saw the National Team defeat the Hamat football team of Holon, 12:1, in a training match at the Ramat Gan Stadium.

Mr. Eban took the field to speak to the players and wish the m success in Turin, where they play litaly in the World Cup on Saturday. The players showed good form yesterday, the goalscorers being Stelmach 4. Menczell 3. Ratzabl 2. and Young. Shmulevitch and Shlomo Levy.

Meanwhile, reports from Italy indicate that the Jewish community there regrets that Israel agreed to play on Sabbath, preventing many from seeing the game. It 29/10 20/10 6% Local Author. 114 6% Pal. Loan "A" 1104 64% Local Author. 114 65% Local Author. 114 65% Pal. Elect. 57/64 1209

6 % B'k. Leumi Ins
ORD. SHARES
Inr. Else. Ord. Sto
Otsar Hit. reg.
Gen. Mort. new
B'k. Leumi "A"er
Develop. Bank
Afr. Pal. Invest.
H.DC 1980
Rassco Pref.
Ata Textile
Dubek
Fert. & Chem.
Pal. Cold Storage
Pal. Potash
Teva 507 248 228 285 1894 280 1594 1574 116 1061 1266 1161 136 2476 176 1104 136 2476 2128 74 297 273 131 128 114

PREF. SHARES 41% Isr. Elect. 2nd 7 % Hous. Mort. B'k CURB

YESTERDAY'S TREND Dollar Bonds Irregular Index Bonds Lower Ord. Shares Irregular AS REPORTED By



Your Investment Advisers



POST Labour Correspondent
TEL AVIV. — Histadrut Secretary-General Aharon
Becker yesterday presented a plan which will provide
greater central control over the various sections of the
ramified Histadrut economic sector.

ramified Histadrut economic

He announced his programme at a meeting of the
Secretariat of Hevrat Ovdim,
the Histadrut holding company. It involves the division of
Hevrat Ovdim into various
departments, finances and foreign investments, industry,
cooperation, workers on managements of enterprises, coordination of the operations
of Histadrut enterprises, Histadrut interests in state and
public firms, and economic
control and research.

The roof executive of the
three separate Solel Boneh
corporations would also be
reactivated, Mr. Becker declared.

The directors of each de-

\$6%/\$6% C.O.L. LINKED 5 % Pal. Elect. 1073 6 % Ind. Dev. B'k. 1023 6 % B'k. Leumi Inc. 1033

Gen. Mort. new 233
B'k. Leumi 'A'ep 335
Develop. Bank 1414
Afr. Pal. Invest. 2314
ILDC 1960 362
Rassco Pref. 152
Ata Textile 161
Dubek 116
Pref. & Chem. 1094
Pal. Potash 485
Teva 176
Phoenicia 1346
Assis. & Bej. Bros. 255
Shemen 245
Shemen 255
B'k. Leumi Invest. 235
B'k. Leumi Invest. 235
B'k. Leumi Invest. 236
B'k. Leumi Invest. 236
B'k. Leumi Pref. 236
Argaman 1154
Lewin-Epstein 8% Pref. 316
B'k. Lewin-Epstein 8% Pref. 305 85
PREF. SHAKES

CURB
Pal. Brit. Bank
Lapidoth
Naphta
Found. Sh. Dead Ses
Discount
1524 B: Ruyers only: E: ex Div/Coupon S: Seilers only.

MOUSING LOAN (MILVEE SHIKUN OLIM) 1957
Notice to Holders of 6%,
Registered Bonds, Series
"B" (1959/68)
The Register of the above bonds will be closed and no transfers will be effected as from November 8, 1961, up to December 4, 1961, inclusive, owing to the 5th redemption and the half-yearly interest payment due on December 5, 1961.
STATE LOANS
ADMINISTRATION MANDATORY BONDS
(Third Issue)
The 66th drawing of the above
issue will be held on Wednesday, November 1, 1961, at 4 p.m.
at the Bank of Israel Hall, 65
Rehow Nahlat Benyaming Tel
Aviv. Admission free. The public is

ROUSING LOAN (MILVER SHIKUN OLIM) 1967 Notice to Holders of 4%, Registered Bonds, Series "P" (1961/71)

The Register of the above bonds will be closed and no transfers will be effected as from

# JOIN THE TREND TO FILTRON



KING SIZE

Filtron Oriental has the famous Miracle Filter for highest filtration.

Filtron Oriental has the finest oriental tobaccos that money can buy.

Only Filtron Oriental has these qualities... and the extra length that goes with King Size. is the time to change to Filtron — Today

FILTRON FILTERS BEST

12 PR 41

Katamon's Youngsters Need Soccer Fields More Than European-Style Parks

# Of Trees and Playing Fields

basic services can be pro-vided. They just do not have money—to pay for roads, pavements and playgrounds. The city has arready widened the main road and built a sidewalk on one side. It has built four small playgrounds. built four small playgrounds. fair play. It does not have the re-sources to do more."

Householders Pay all the cost of construct-pavements and 75 per t of the cost of construct-roads. If eight house-iers live in a nouse which a 25-metre frontage, it cost them at least if-0 to develop the area. ir. Ish-Shalom believes the Government, apecithat the Government, speci-fically the Labour Ministry, should finance the construc-

officials why the nataons were not developed bemona were not developed be-yond the bare houses, they will reply that it was the Municipality's job, not theirs. This is legally true. But, as Mr. Ish-shalom points out, Jerusalem is a poor city and is unable to develop entire quarters containing thou-sinds of persons without upsetting its financial equilib-rium.

authorities discuss the Kata-mons, a contradiction is immediately apparent. For in the newest additions to the project, Katamon riet and Tet, they are developing the quarter. Here the Ministry the state of the duty of the state of the duty of the state of recognizes that it is the duty of the Government, not of the local authorities, to assume this tremendous finan-

Mayor Mordecai Ish-Shalom, of Jerusalem, pounds the table when he discusses the new Katamons. "We planted saplings — most of them four and five years old—along three kilometres of Katamon's main road, Within months, half were destroyed. Some were even cut down to cover sukkot. We replanted the saplings. Now, a quarter of them have been uprooted again."

The Mayor's concern about seplanting trees is far from irrelevant when considering the general malaise in the Katamons—and the solution to it envisaged by Mr. Ish-Shalom and others in the Municipality. The trees are literally and symbolically considered a means of reversing the tendency to vandalism in this immigrant housing project.

Mr. Ish-Shalom's argument, in brief, is: "Give them high standards. They will gradually learn to live up to them. Look how far they have come in the past decade. No European has come so far in such a short time." To provide these standards takes mo.ey, of which the municipality is short.

Katamon's "street," with its connotation of lawlessness and rootless youth, must be abolished, says Mr. Ish-Shalom, and the influence of home and ach ool strengthened.

The Mayor selieves that the Labour Ministry is guilty of the original sin of allowing "the street" to assume such a dominant role in the Katamona. Had the Ministry properly developed and landscaped the area, many present evils would heep provided these people, most of them of the concept of parks, according to the European concept, should be lined with benches where mothers and nurses, taking children out for a walk, can retax while their dogs frolic between the "Keep Off The Grass" signs.

Inherent in this idea is a veneration of trees. But no seven-year-old boy, from the Katamons or eise planted in the Katamons of sir properly developed and lands of the concept of parks, according to the European concept, about led with benches where mothers and nurses, taking children out for a walk, can retax while their dogs frolic between the "Keep Off The Grass" signs.

Inherent in this idea

Athletic instructors, paid by the Municipality, could keep a watchful eye on the play-grounds and teach the rudi-ments of sportsmanship and fair play.

A weekly ILS prize, or even a pair of tickets to the ci-nema, given to the boy who can sink the most balls in a basketball frame, or run the fastest, or jump the most hurdles, would probably have more effect in reducing juvenile delinquency than building a dozen tree-studded parks

venile delinquency than building a dozen tree-studded
parks.
Another major step towards
rehabilitating the Katamons
would be enlarging the flats.
Those few families in fairly
comfortable financial circumstances (and three are a few) of roads, pavements and stances (and there are a few) grounds. stances (and there are a few) should be encouraged to move to other housing projects. Their flats could then be combined with adjacent ones to form one medium-size flat. Rooms can be added to the other flats. Something is being done along these lines, but not enough

ut not enough. Mr. Elimelech Geri, head of Amidar in Jerusalem, notes that over 100 rooms are now being added to existing flats. Amidar does not have the money to do more. Like Ma-yor Ish-Shalom. Mr. Geri blames the Labour Ministry for the slum conditions in for the slum conditions in Katamon. "It is far less expensive to do the thin to correct the faults later," he

MORDECAI NAMIR

it done to help them stay
there.

It would be far more realistic to lengthen the school
day in the Katamons (and in
other depressed areas in Jerusalem). Su im me r schools
could be introduced to help
slow er pupils. Some help
along these lines, in the form
of Pupils Clubs, which give
children several additional
hours of tuition, has already
been inaugurated in the Katamons.

The goal should be that a

The goal should be that a boy from the Katamons and a boy from Rehavia enter high school equally equipped scholastically.

scholastically.

The schools should not be locked in the evenings but used as club rooms for the youngsters — under supervision. They might cause damage, but it is easier to repair a school building than the children who attend it. Everything should be done to keep the children off "the street," and to let "the street," and to let "the street" return to its original purpose, a thoroughfare for vehicular traffic.

Respect for the law should

CZECH DYNAMITE GOES TO EGYPT

VIENNA (Reuter). - A load of 37,000 kgs. of Czech dynamite passed through Austria by rail to Yugoslavia under the strictest security precautions on Saturday, police said

Although no further details details were given, it was believed the dynamite was

power to do otherwise than tell quarrelling neighbours to "sue each other in court." But the police, by selecting several cases each month and guiding them through the court, could change the entire atmosphere in the Katamons. The weak would be protected, and a feeling of law and order restored.

The present policy of doing everything possible so as not to send a juvenile deliquent to a correction institution might be re-examined. This policy seems to be based on the theory that "the worst home is better that the best institution." This may be so in correcting the faults of one juvenile delinquent left to roam at will can corrupt 30 other children, as one police officer noted. Surely so other children, as one police officer noted. Surely so other children as important as that of the delinquent child.

The inhabitants of the Kathers and the surely should consider the welfare of these 30 children as important as that of the delinquent child.

The inhabitants of the Ka-The inhabitants of the Katamons have never been accused of lacking vitality. They are indeed overflowing with energy, and this force can be channelled into many streams. But if ignored, it can lead to internal community friction and to dissipation in senseless and continuous squabbling. It can also lead to an ever-increasing feeling of frustration. But if properly used, it can become properly used it can become a vital and dynamic force in building Jerusalem and in helping these people help themselves in reconstructing their own lives.

(This is the last of three

# Polish Matches Imported 12 Years Ago Put on Market

By YA'ACOV F...IEDLER, Jerusalem Post Reporter HAIFA. — If the match you strike looks odd, its probably made in Poland by the 'Polski Monopol Zapal-czany', the Polish match monopoly... 12 years ago.

czany', the Polish match mo Three-and-a-half million no boxes of the matches, their Polish marking covered by the familiar Nur Company lable, will be marketed by Nur during the next few months. The Jerusalem Post learned yesterday. When they were imported by Hamashibir Hamerkayi in 1949, it was felt that their sale would mean the closing of the Nur plant in Acre and dismissal of the workers, and it was decided that Nur purchase the whole shipment and put it in bonded storage against an emergency.

gency.

A short time ago, the customs authorities suddenly remembered the forgotten matches and called on Nur remembered the forgotten matches and called on Nur to start marketing them, after first paying the customs duty and exchange rate equalization levies. Nur, however, preferred to keep the matches for an emergency, rather than their own product, on which the duty is paid in advance. Nevertheless, it agreed to a compromise on the duty due, and, marketing started last week.

The Nur Management told The Jerusalem Post that the 3,500,000 boxes are about a month's supply. They will be marketed gradually to avoid production cuts in the plant. Stored away from the sun their quality is not affected. They were insured against fire.

The Management welcomed the chance for the public to

The Management welcomed the chance for the public to judge the local product against the imported matches. Yesterday, your reporter and the members of the Nur Management tested dozens of matches. After half-an-hour,

Pope's Summer Residence Damaged by Storm

ROME (Reuter). — A violent whirlwind caused death and destruction in the countryside south of Rome Sunday night, killing at least three people and damaging the estate of the Pope's summer residence at Castelgandolfo.

we agreed that the Nur pro-duct is superior. The spokesman said that the plant was now confident that the chemical make-up of that the chemical make-up of their match heads had reached an international standard. The Government had promised its aid to im P or t the 2,000 tons of poplar wood they need an-nually for match sticks from Eastern Europe, where the best wood is grown. The best wood is grown. The matches would then be se cond to none.

cond to none.

The Company has already asked the Standards Institute to supervise production, and thus earn impartial approval of quality.

Meanwhile, you can amuse yourself with the new matches by moistening the Nur lable slightly and rolling it off the Polish box.

S. African Chief Rabbi: 'Deprivation of Rights **Cannot Be Permanent** 

JOHANNESBURG (Reuter).

— Chief Rabbi L. I. Rabinowitz of South Africa said here yesterday he did not believe the "deprivation of rights on account of colour could be permanent" in South Africa.

The Chief Rabbi, speaking before he left by air to settle in Israel, added that "when the racial problem is solved on a basis of equality and brotherhood of man" South brotherhood of man" South Africa would enter a "glori-

Africa would enter a "glorious phase."

Referring to Israel's recent vote against South Africa at the United Nations. Rabbi Rabinowitz said: "Jewish experience and Jewish teachings make it inevitable that Israel should take a firm stand against discrimination on account of accidents of birth, colour or creed."

(In a broadcast from New York the South African External Affairs Minister, Mr. Eric Louw, who is attending the U.N. session, accused Israel of "ingratitude." He said South Africa had made special arrangements to ease

ternal Affairs Minister, Mr. The storm caused "enormous" damage to the estate, a spokesman there said.
At least three people were killed when cottages collapsed in the area between the sea and the Alban hills. Dozens of people were injured.



## Renoir Oils Hang Unvisited In Tel Aviv's Old' Museum

By ZE'EV SCHUL, Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — A \$65,000 gift of French impressionist paintings stands unadmired in the Tel Aviv ("old") Museum while bustling crowds continue to walk p t the Rothschild Boulevard portals.

The paintings were recentive bequeathed to the Tell Aviv Museum by the late Dr. Herman Lorbeer, a U.S. physician. They include a Renoir oil of the artist's favourite model "Gabrielle," but this time modestly clad and reading a book), a John S. Sargent ("Princess Nourinhar"), a Degas chalk study of dancers, landscapes by Eugene

Impressionists are particularly well represented, including a second full-size Renoir (a nude Gabrielle taking her bath). There are three Utrillos, and pictures by Pissaro and half a dozen other celebrated artists of the turn of the century. The museum is paticularly proud of a statue by Henry Moore and sketches by the late Yasun Kuniyoshi.

Iraq Suspends Paper Of Kurd Party

BAGHDAD (Reuter).— The Iraqi Guidance Ministry has formally cancelled the licence of the newspaper "Khabat"—organ of the Kurdistan Democratic party, which was dissolved on October 11 for using violence to achieve "national" objectives.

The party's leader, Mullah Mustafa Al Barzani — whose fate is not yet known — led the abortive Kurdish armed

the abortive Kurdish armed uprising in northern Iraq in September.

According to the newspaper "Al Ahd Al Jadeed," the military authorities have impounded all property of 18 more persons for "participating in the imperialistic

more persons for "participat-ing in the imperialistic uprising." The newspaper also reported that the licence of "Nida Al Talia." a weekly

cultural publication, been cancelled.

Nails Immobilise French Traffic

French Trassic
THIONVILLE, Eastern
France (Reuter).— Hundreds of cars were immobilized here yesterday by
thousands of nails streum
over the main streets during the night.
The same thing happened in Paris, Bordeaus
and Metz the night before
where scores of cars burst
their tires on the mysterious carpet of nails..
So far there has been
no official explanation of
the nail-strewing.

## 'Syria Maltreating **U.A.R.** Officials'

CAIRO (Reuter). — The United Arab Republic has asked the Arab League to in-vestigate alleged ill-treat-ment of Egyptian officers in-Syria, it was announced here vesterday.

yesterday.

In a note to Mr. Mohammed Abdul Khaliq Hassouna, the League's Secretary-General, the UAR Foreign Ministry said some Egyptian officers were still in Syria and were unable to return home. The note alleged they were being subjected to ill-treatment and asked the Secretary-General to "devote your personal attention to this serious matter, and take all urgest measures possible to enter the secretary of the serious matter and take all urgest measures possible to enter the secretary of the secretary gent measures possible to en-sure the return of these ci-tizens to Cairo, and their good treatment by Syrian authorities."

Mr. Hassouna told reporters yesterday he had already taken up the matter with Syrian representatives to the League, and they were consulting their Government. He would discuss the issue again with the Syrians today.

The Secretary-General, who was due to leave for New York yesterday to attend the U.N. General Assembly, postponed his departure until

SYRIAN HIGH SCHOOLS GET NEW TEXTBOOKS

Syrian high schools are to Radio announced on Saturday. Presumably the job of publishing new textbooks replacing the Cairo-biassed works used under the UAR regime has been completed. All schools were closed after last month's comp for this to be done. Elementary schools were reopened last work.

Turin Hams Pick Up

'Needles' Transmission TURIN (Reuter). — Two amsteur radio operators here claimed yesterday to have made the first recording in Europe of a radio transmission from the U.S. bounsed off the tiny copper needles sent up into space on October 21.

In the past, the two "hams," the brothers Achille and Gianbattista Judica-Cordigiia, have frequently picked up transmissions from satellites in orbit.

They announced that they

In the past, the two "hams," the brothers Achille and Ganbattista Judica-Cordigdia, have frequently picked up transmissions from satellites in orbit.

They announced that they made the recording at 14.15 GMT yesterday. They had picked up signals on Saturday night which were also bounced off the needles.

Giving reasons for their certainty, they said the frequencies were too high to be coming from space and the signals were completely different from those coming from those coming from artificial satellites.

S. Korean Socialists

SEOUL (Reuter). — The South Korean military revolutionary court here yesterday found seven socialist leaders guilty of "anti-state" offences, and sentenced them to jail terms ranging from five to 15 years.

Tal Ho Kim, leader of the socialist Mass party under the former government of Dr. John Chang, was sentenced to 15 years.

The court said he had advocated "permanent neutralism of the signals were completely different from those coming from Artificial satellites.

tion for the Libyan government."

In a report made public by the AJC. President, Mr. Louis Caplan, at a session of the organization's executive board meeting here, it was revealed that Libyan Jews cannot vote, attain public office nor serve in the army or police; the government is authorised by law to take title to "the properties of certain Jews"; Jews are prohibited from acquiring new property; all Jewish religious instruction and community affairs are regulated and supervised by Moslem commissioners; Jews cannot receive passports or certification.

Banished from the mausoleum on Moscow's Red Square the embalmed body of Josef Stalin shown as it appeared to large crowds which, until last Sunday, queued up to pay homage to the ex-dictator and Lenin. STALIN BANISHED FROM MAUSOLEUM

There was some specula-tion here that he might be buried in the Kremlin wall behind the mausoleum where the ashes of other Soviet leaders rest behind brass plaques marked with their names. Alternatively his remains might be sent back to his native village of Gori in

Jail Terms For Seven S. Korean Socialists

Another possible place was beside his wife, Allayevna who died before the war and who was buried in the monastery cemetery of Novodevichi on the outskirts of Moscow.

Another possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it opens on the stroke of twelve noon nearly every day of the year. The visitors walk slowly down a flight of steps until they enter the room—dimposity of the possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it opens on the stroke of twelve noon nearly every day of the year. The visitors walk is the possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it opens on the stroke of twelve noon nearly every day of the year. The visitors walk is the possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it opens on the stroke of twelve noon nearly every day of the year. The visitors walk is the possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it opens on the stroke of twelve noon nearly every day of the year. The visitors walk is the possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it welve noon nearly every day of the year. The visitors walk is the possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it welve noon nearly every day of the year. The visitors walk is the possible place was leum annually, standing in a long queue for hours before it welve noon nearly every day of the year.

Moscow.

The red porphyry mausoleum was "closed for repairs"
Sunday and remained so
yesterday. An officer, questioned by passers-by as to
when the tomb would again when the tomb would again be open, said "I do not know. Perhaps in two days. Perhaps in three or four. Don't ask me."

the decision to place his body by the side of Lenin in the historic mausoleum.

Stalin's closest associates, former Foreign Minister V. M. Molotov and former Premier Georgi Malenkov, controlled a majority of the party presidium and imposed their will upon Mr. Khrushchev, who always favoured Stalin's burial elsewhere.

(UPI, Reuter, AP) (Delegates from Georgia,
Stalin's home state, supported the resolution. Five years
ago when such a move was
first rumoured, there were
protest riots by students in
Tbilisi, the Georgian capital.)
Millions visit the mauso-

Mexico and Israel Have Common Problems

Giving reasons for their certainty, they said the frequencies were too high to be coming from space and the signals were completely different from those coming from artificial satellites.

Sharp Anti-Semitism In Libya, A.J.C. Report Reveals

NEW YORK (INA). — The American Jewish Committee has charged the Government of Libya with pursuing an official policy of harsh oppression — religious, political and economic — against Jewish citizens. In fact, the A.J.C. stated Saturday, some "former Nazis" are currently handling "the Jewish question for the Libyan government."

In a report made public in the country and proposed in the socialist Mass party under the former government of Dr. John Change the and exhanges the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much in common with those the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much in common with those the Mexican labour movement is facing. — Mr. Augustin Salvat, Financial Secretary of the Revolutionary Institutional Party, the ruling party in Mexico and Israel Have ways Israelis use in solving which have much the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much the ways Israelis use in solving the countries. The court said he had adventured in common with those the Mexican labour movement is facing. — Mr. Augustin Salvat, Financial Secretary of the Revolutionary Institutional Party, the ruling party in Mexico and Israel Have ways Israelis use in solving which have much the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much the ways Israelis use in solving the send experts to look into the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much the send experts to look into the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much the send experts to look into the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much the send experts to look into the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much the send experts to look into the ways Israelis use in solving problems which have much the send experts to look into the ways Israelis and exper

Revisions

The Landlords' Case

We are Victims of Implacable Discrimination

POST Economic Reporter

It is no longer sufficient to raise controlled rents, declares the Landlords' Association; the whole apparatus of rent control should be orought to an end. Stormy meetings took place last week in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv, Kfar Saba and Bnei Brak at which owners of rented premises, whose returns have been' limited by law for the last 20 years, deplored the total failure of all their efforts to secure redress. Their feelings overflowed into a declaration of a state of mourning, and all their announcements will henceforth be edged in black. No sector of the community has been subjected they say, to such an implacable policy of discrimination.

The Government's attempts The Government's attempts to revise rent controls in the last three years do in fact make sorry reading. The Tenants' Protection Law of 1954 explicity allows the Government to raise controlled rents as often as once a year, without the need for Knesset approval and without limit. As the price index continued to rise, while at the same time the spending power of the public began to expand even faster. the Government appointed the Eisenberg Committee in September 1956 to recommend specific measures for easing the rent freeze.

It quickly became evident The Government's attempts

By DAVID KRIVINE

for easing the rent freeze.

It quickly became evident that the proceedings of the committee would be unconscionably lengthy. The land-lords' representative therefore proposed that interim rent rise proposals be made immediately. The motion was rejected by the committee — until Justice Minister Pinhas Rosen requested them, in effect, to reverse that decision. He communicated with the committee twice, and the second time warned them that, unless immediate proposals unless immediate proposals were made, the Government would feel free to take action without awaitin

Accordingly the committee voted a unanimous recommendation for a relatively moderate rent rise to be applicable as from April 1, 1989. But that was an election year. The interim recommendations that had been so eagerly expected were accordingly stalled, until Finance Minister Levi Eshkol proposed that the Government wait for the Eisenberg Committee's final report after all.

This report was published in August 1960, and it recommended revisions of the Tenants' Protection Law that would take some time to legislate It proposed at the same time a further set of interim recommendations for a rent increase applicable retroactively, this time from April 1 1960. That did not help either, and meanwhile the country moved towards a second election in mid-1961. The agenda of the Ministerial Economic Committee immediately prior to the elections was too heavy to allow effective study of this complex subject. And since the elections, the political parties can plead that they have not so far succeeded in forming a new Government to take action on the matter.

Plainly it is difficult in a period of renewed inflation, to raise rentals and thus strike a further blow against strike a further blow against price stability. On the other hand not all premises are occupied by social cases. Many business undertaking pay sub-economic rents, though they earn thoroughly economic profits. Were controls removed, their increased costs would be toy addustible. costs would be tax deductible anyway, and would not direc-tly affect the index. Luxury apartments do not greatly af-fect the index either, since only the dwellings of wage only the dwellings of war-and salary earners are taken and salary earners are taken

been in possession since be-fore 1940 and have never paid any key-money at all. Other countries that introduced rent control during the war years have dismantled them by now with no disas-trous effects. This argument chance whatever of renting a home. Were it not for the Labour Ministry's immigrant

housing programme, he could aleep under a tree, for all the rent control regulations available.

The existence of controls plainly prevents any renewed development of construction for rent in Israel Price conmany commodities in order to receive restitutions generally have no alternative but to put their money into an apartment — and an expensive one at that, since they may as well invest the whole sum while they are at it. But the acquisition of gilt-edged stock for H.40,000 could bring a secure H.250 a month. Many might well prefer to rent a three-room flat, keeping their capital intact (and linked to the dollar or the price index), rather than buy a four-room residence for the whole H.40,000. A fluid economic situation that offers a choice of alternatives always turns out less costly than rigid limitations. receive restitutions generally gid limitations.

Rigidity in fact breeds riwhen opportunity comes their way, as when a person who has paid key-money wants to move, say, to another town, and needs to get the sum he has invested back from a succeeding tenant, Cases are known where the landlord has not agreed to the new tenancy (despite the share of the key money that would accrue to him), leaving the baffled occupant immobilised, faced with interminable and increasingly raucous wranglings before he can make his move.

Immigration from the West would be encouraged, and a greater mobility of labour secured if apartments could be rented all over the country - even at relatively high prices. Mr. H.A. Valero, they would be content to a declaration of prince that rent controls by a declaration of principle that rent controls by the Government are going to be dismantled. For small apartdismantled. For small apart-ments occupied by the lower-income groups, the landlords would be prepared that con-trols be removed in stages over a 10-year period. And security of tenure could be preserved in all apartments for another few years, in order to cushion the shock of change.

Rent today is no longer seen in Israel as an economia payment for service that carries a market price. Those securely ensconced in fixed-rent premises pay their monthly due as though it were a social insurance premium. And the landlords cannot strike for better terms, unlike the teachers, doctors or reilwaymen. They ask themselves repentfully whether some of the money that is used to pay scalpers for tickets to international football matches and that goes to purchase transistor football matches and that goes to purchase transistor radios for teen-agers in jeans could not be channelled their way, to give them a return on the value for their property that should at least come close to the interest they would receive if they had the good fortune to own government bonds instead. The aim of the Revolu-tionary Institutional Party was to assure development towards social justice in stages. Mr. Salvat said.

#### LOD AIRPORT CIVIL AVIATION DIVISION Radio Operators Required

for one year's temporary employment, with possibility of extending this period

here. (UPI, Reuter, AP)

Sending and receiving in Morse in English — 25 words a minute.
 Elementary knowledge of English.
 Typing, preferably on teleprinter.

Candidates may apply every day, usual working hours, to the Director of the Communical Service. Main Building, 3rd floor, Lod Airport

# ATTENTION THOSE ENGAGED IN AVIATION

# POINTERS TO SUCCESS

INTERESTING

 PROFESSIONAL **ADVANCEMENT** 

 GOOD CONDITIONS AND CERTAIN FUTURE

First class technicians should apply in writing giving their reserve duty identification number. to Dear Zvai 2704/Shin.

Priority will be given to ex-Air Force members.





Iriyat Tel Aviv Yafo

TEL AVIV-YAFO MUNICIPALITY

Public Tender No. 301/61 Supply of Accessories for Street Lamps

Supply of Accessories for Street Lamps
The Tel Aviv-Yafo Municipality hereby declares that it
will receive offers for supply of
Ballasts for Mercury-Vacuum Lamps
Particulars, terms of the tender and drawings may be
obtained at the Supply Department, 22 Rehov Mase, Room 502,
for a fee of fil.03 (non-returnable), between 8 a.m. and 12 noon.
Offers, in duplicate and in a-sealed envelope marked
'Public Tender for Acquisition of Ballasts for Mercury-Vacuum
Lamps,' should be sent by post to the Town Clerk's Department, Room 27, 27 Rehov Bialik, by November 16, 1981.
Each hidder should deposit with the Municipality at the
time of submitting his tender a cash guarantee of the sum of
10 per cent of the value of the tender, or a bank guarantee
or any other guarantee satisfactory to the Municipal Treasurer,
for a period of three mouths.

The Municipality is net bound to accept the lowest or any



